

Mapping Poverty and Mobility Patterns in Baltimore City

Nichole Stewart

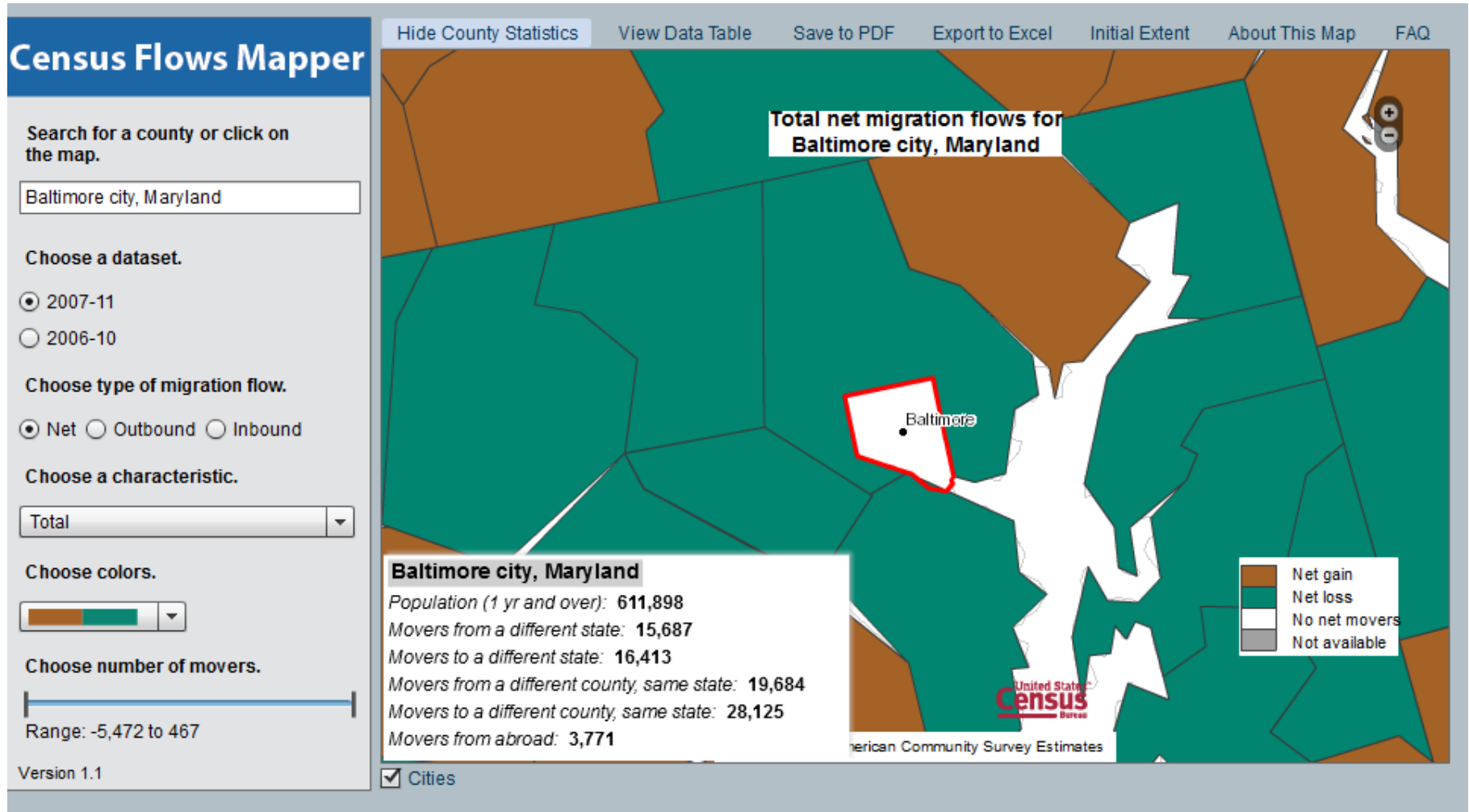
ACS Data Users Group Conference

May 2014

Migration

- ACS collects data every month and asks about residence one year earlier.
- Many Census resources for State-to-State and County-to-County migration
 - Detailed Tables
 - Census Flows Mapper

Census Flows Mapper



You are here: [Census.gov](#) > [People and Households](#) > [Geographical Mobility/Migration Main](#) > [Data](#) > Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration > American Community Survey Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration

Geographical Mobility/Migration

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In This Section

- [Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration](#)
- [Data Main](#)
- [ACS Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration](#)
- [CPS Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration](#)
- [SIPP Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration](#)
- [Decennial Census Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration](#)

American Community Survey Data on Geographical Mobility/Migration

The American Community Survey (ACS) is an annual national survey collected monthly which provides communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data every year.

Annual data on Migration is used to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population for the U.S., states, metropolitan areas, and more specific geographical areas that meet minimum population sizes for the given survey year. Data are available from 2000 to the present.

Data Tables, Products and Reports

[State-to-State Migration Flows](#)

[County-to-County Migration Flows](#)

[The Migration of Military Spouses using the 2007-2011 5-Year American Community Survey](#) [PDF - 283K]

Geographical Mobility: 2008 to 2009

- [Report](#) [PDF - 118K]

Lifetime Mobility in the United States: 2010 (ACS)

- [Report](#) [PDF]

[2006 ACS Content Test Report P.3: Evaluation Report Covering Residence 1-Year Ago \(Migration\)](#)

[Domestic Migration Flows for States from the 2005 ACS](#) [PDF - 141K]

Available Tabulations

to do2012-4 [Compatibility Mode] - Microsoft Word

There are more than 25 annual recurring tables on American FactFinder: [migration](#) available from [American FactFinder](#) since 2000.

Single year estimates for areas size 65,000 and larger are available beginning in 2006 (for data year 2005). Three-year estimates for areas size 20,000 and larger are available beginning in 2008 (for data years 2005-7). **Five-year estimates for census groups and larger are available beginning in 2010 (for data years 2005-9).**

Other Technical Papers and Presentations

[Comparison of ACS and ASEC Data on Geographical Mobility: 2004](#) [PDF - 93K]

[Calculating Migration Expectancy](#) Through example and worksheet, this site explains how to calculate estimates on the average number of moves people make in a lifetime..

Migration by Census Tracts

- 2005-2009 5-year ACS (No Characteristics).
- 2006-2010 5-year ACS (Crossed by Age, Sex, Race, or Hispanic or Latino Origin).
- 2007-2011 5-year ACS (Crossed by Educational Attainment, Household Income, or Individual Income, Poverty).
- Variable: **B07012**

Intersecting Migration and Poverty

Migration

- Current Residents
 - Living in Same House 1 Year Ago
 - Different House 1 Year Ago
 - In Baltimore City
 - In Different County in Maryland
 - In Different State

Poverty

- Below Poverty
- 100-149% Poverty
- 150% and Above Poverty

What Questions Can We Answer?

- How many current residents lived in a different house in Baltimore City? Another county in Maryland? Another state? (**Recent Movers**)
- How many recent movers have incomes below poverty? (**Recent Movers Below Poverty**)
- How many current residents with incomes below poverty are recent movers? (**Below Poverty Recent Movers**)

Data Downloaded (and Calculated)

Mobility.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

B11 2313														
	A	B	C	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
	Tracts	Total Current Resident	Total Current Residents Below Poverty	Moved within Baltimore City	Moved within Baltimore City Below Poverty	Moved from Different County in MD	Moved from Different County in MD Below Poverty	Moved from Different State	Moved from Different State Below Poverty	Total Moved in U.S.	Total Moved Below Poverty	Percent Total Movers	Percent Movers Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty Movers
1	101	2619	322	347	173	197	81	182	32	726	286	27.7%	39.4%	88.8%
2	102	3277	223	393	61	200	0	94	0	687	61	21.0%	8.9%	27.4%
3	103	2213	51	338	8	106	0	139	0	583	8	26.3%	1.4%	15.7%
4	104	1972	122	174	21	73	15	116	23	363	59	18.4%	16.3%	48.4%
5	105	2114	117	296	0	158	25	124	8	578	33	27.3%	5.7%	28.2%
6	201	2420	617	108	8	108	62	307	50	523	120	21.6%	22.9%	19.4%
7	202	1999	526	186	11	50	0	110	3	346	14	17.3%	4.0%	2.7%
8	203	3155	630	426	91	366	71	213	0	1005	162	31.9%	16.1%	25.7%
9	301	2389	1383	163	102	273	238	0	0	436	340	18.3%	78.0%	24.6%
10	302	2313	470	368	137	55	6	183	5	606	148	26.2%	24.4%	31.5%
11	401	3182	799	321	102	271	60	570	101	1162	263	36.5%	22.6%	32.9%
12	402	963	547	113	63	115	96	228	151	456	310	47.4%	68.0%	56.7%
13	601	2892	732	355	129	3	3	14	0	372	132	12.9%	35.5%	18.0%
14	602	3067	1046	216	119	60	0	112	43	388	162	12.7%	41.8%	15.5%
15	603	1682	546	90	5	98	28	138	109	326	142	19.4%	43.6%	26.0%
16	604	1394	335	85	14	12	12	115	47	212	73	15.2%	34.4%	21.8%
17	701	2858	757	287	115	40	1	2	2	329	118	11.5%	35.9%	15.6%
18	702	3507	955	617	260	15	1	1	1	633	262	18.0%	41.4%	27.4%
19	703	1229	551	102	83	0	0	25	0	127	83	10.3%	65.4%	15.1%
20	704	1178	404	86	45	0	0	11	0	97	45	8.2%	46.4%	11.1%
21	801.01	3514	270	155	34	32	0	11	0	198	34	5.6%	17.2%	12.6%
22	801.02	2432	517	187	115	25	0	0	0	212	115	8.7%	54.2%	22.2%
23	802	1300	286	7	7	8	0	0	0	15	7	1.2%	46.7%	2.4%
24	803.01	1542	367	95	48	0	0	0	0	95	48	6.2%	50.5%	13.1%

Baltimore Mobility

Recent Movers

Mobility.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

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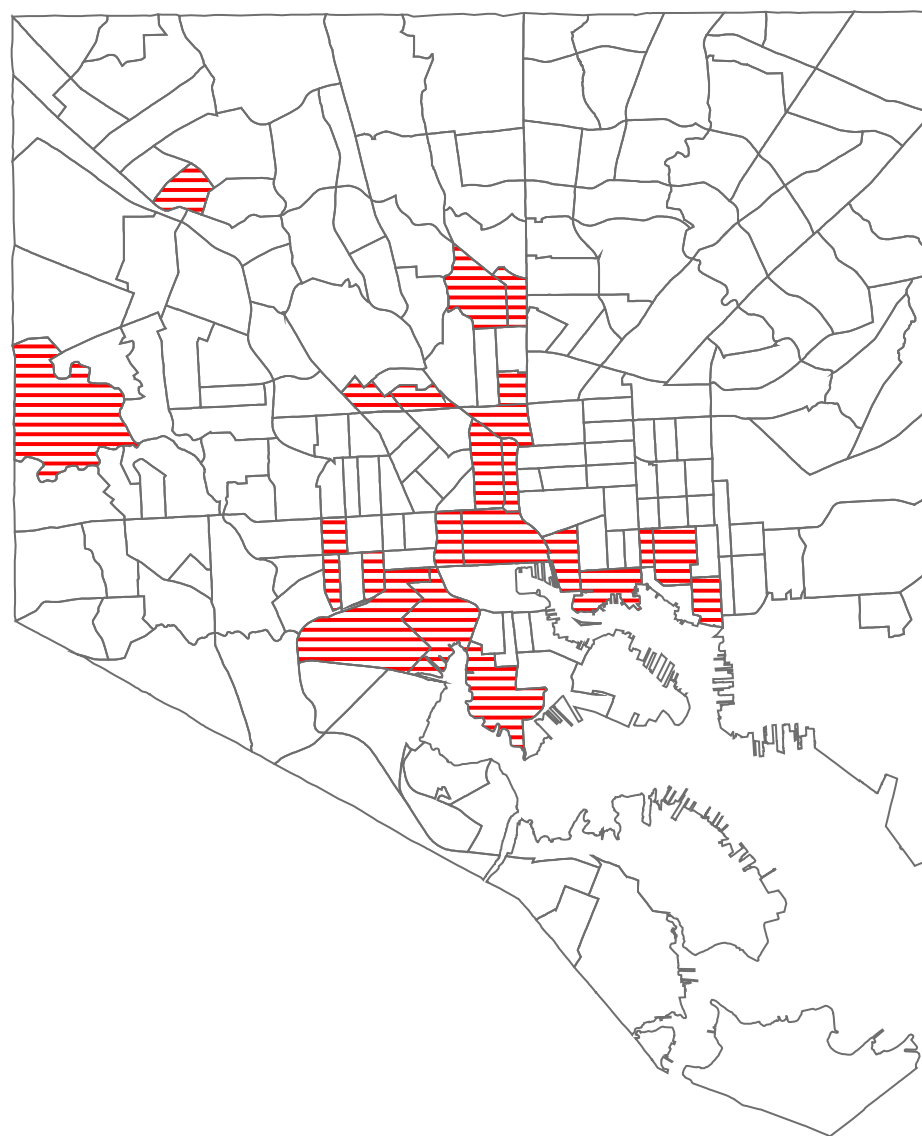
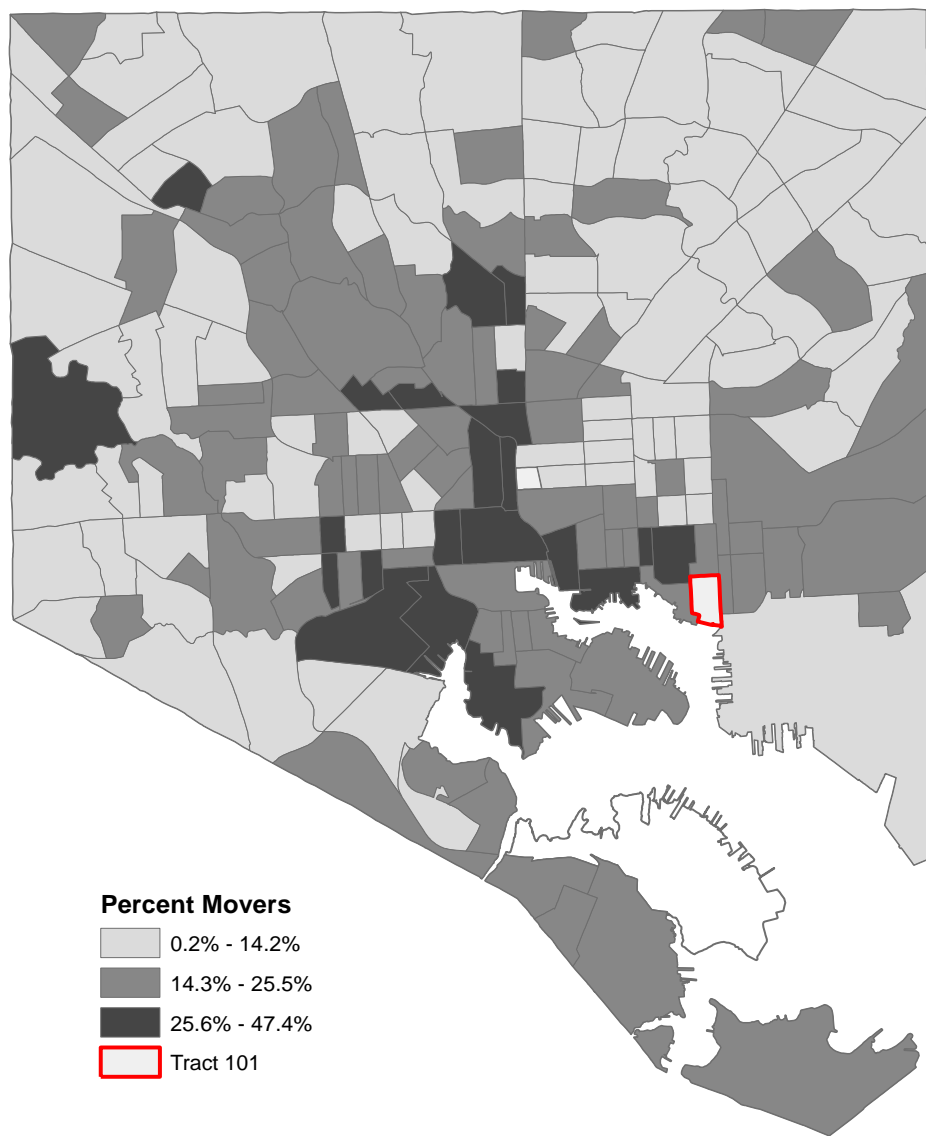
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	A	B	C	L	M	N	O	P
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Baltimore Mobility

Ready 80%



Movers Below Poverty

Mobility.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

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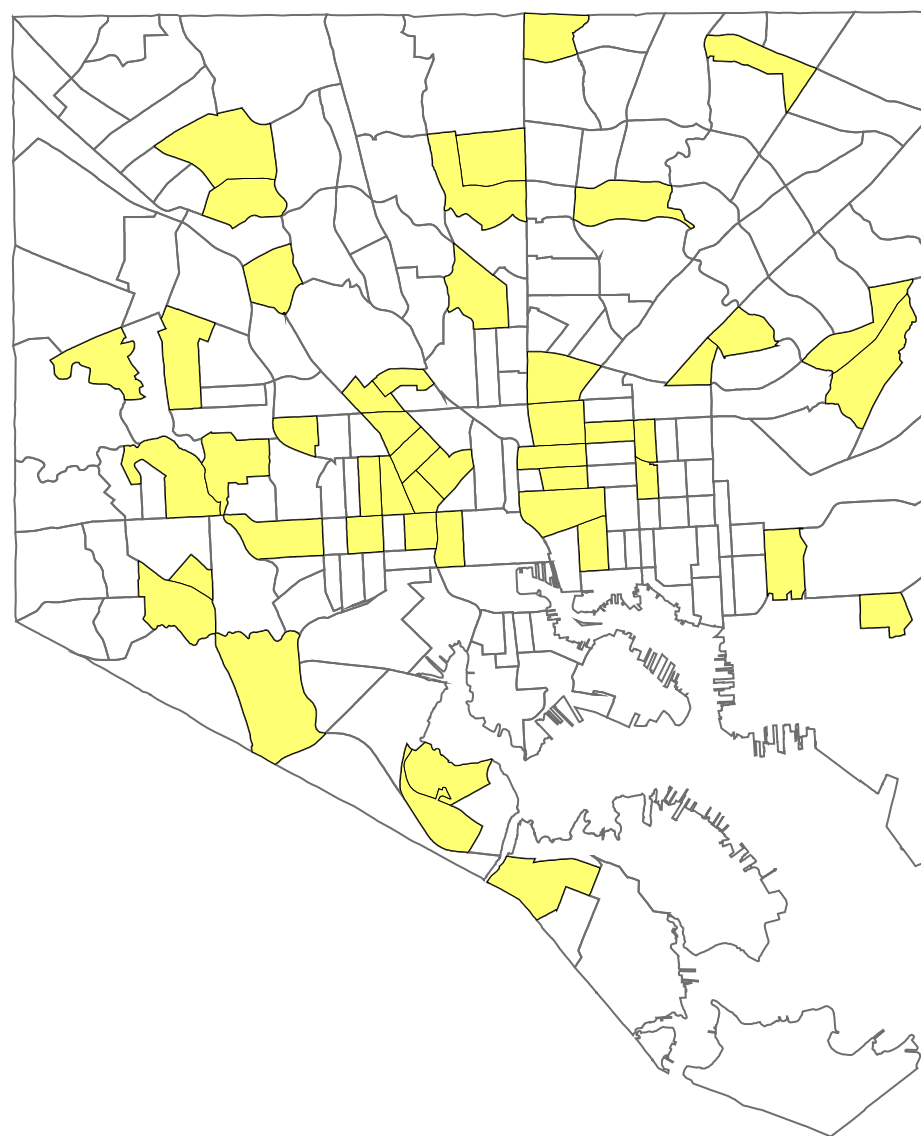
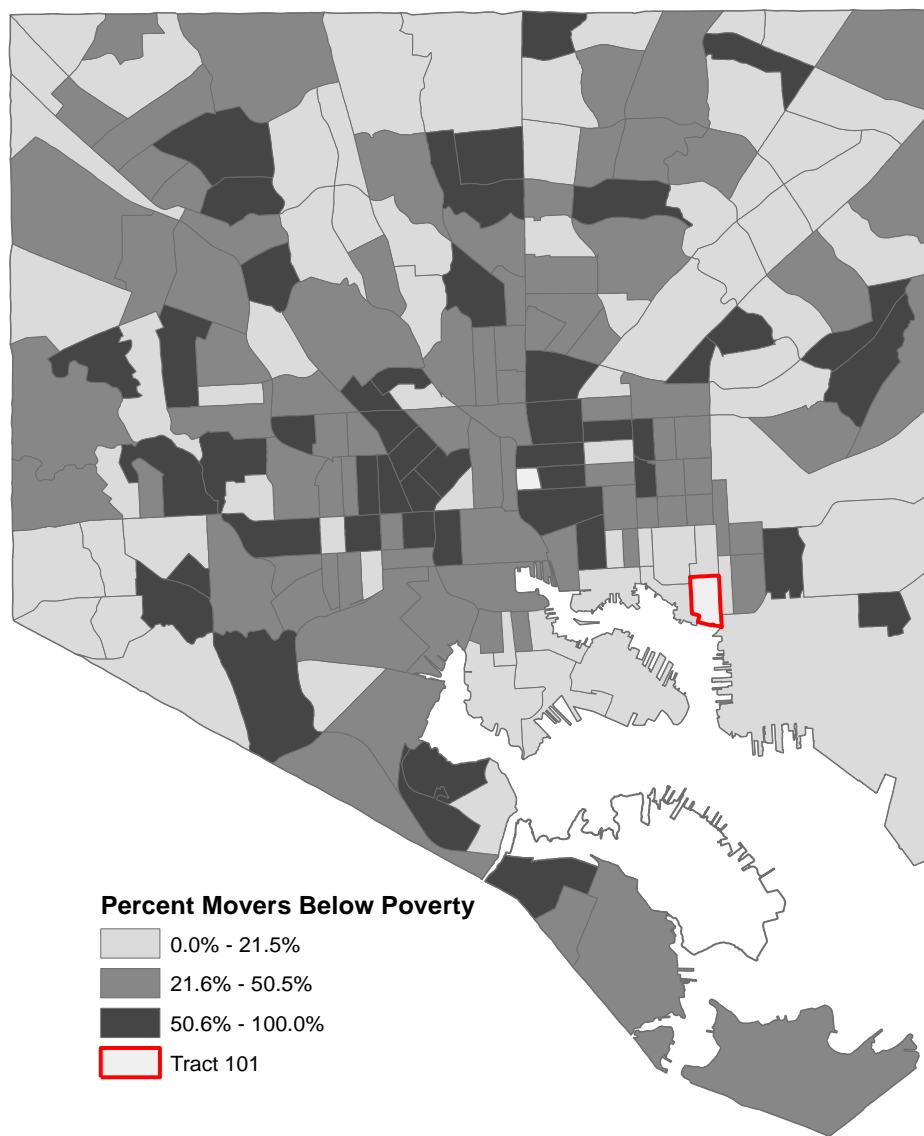
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Baltimore Mobility

Ready 80%



Below Poverty Movers

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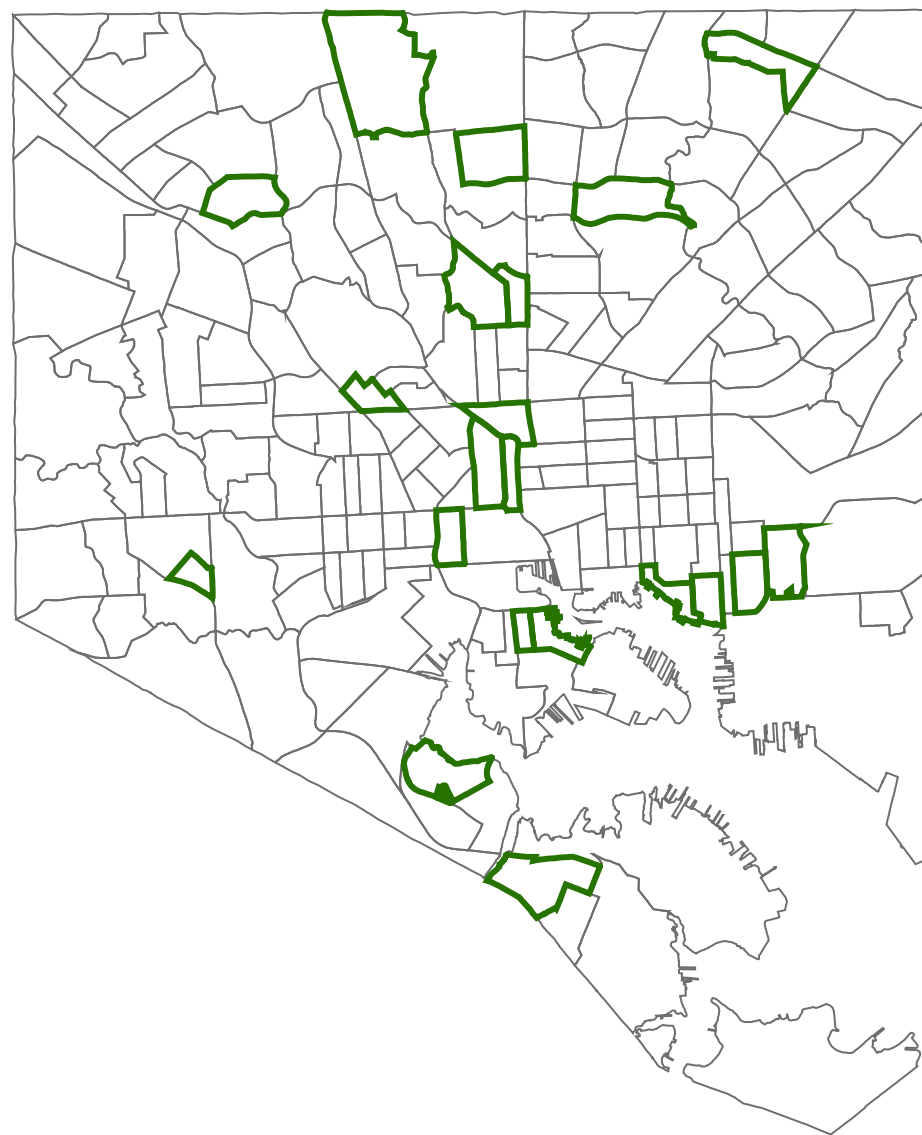
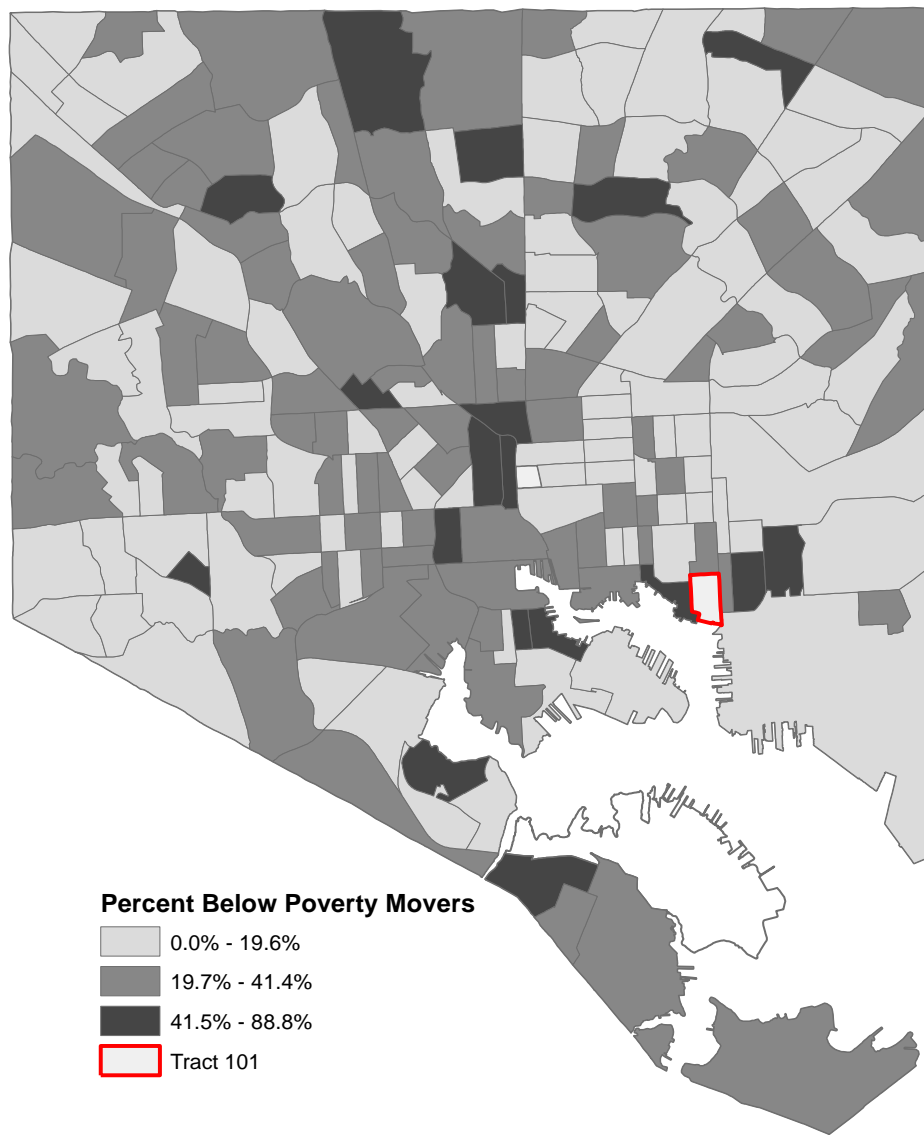
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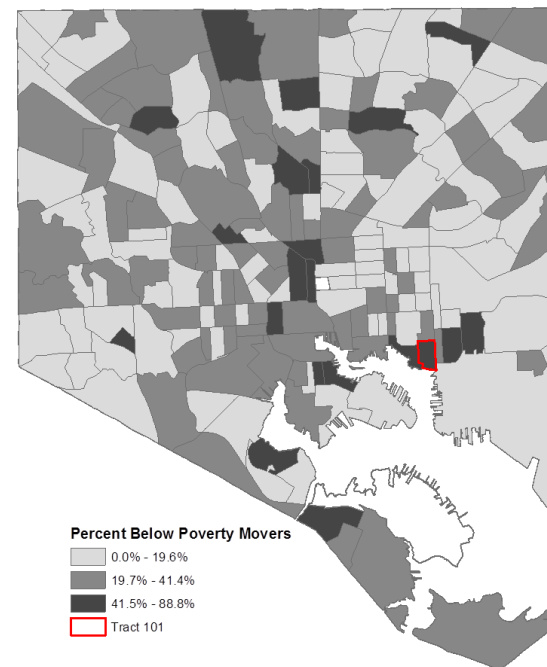
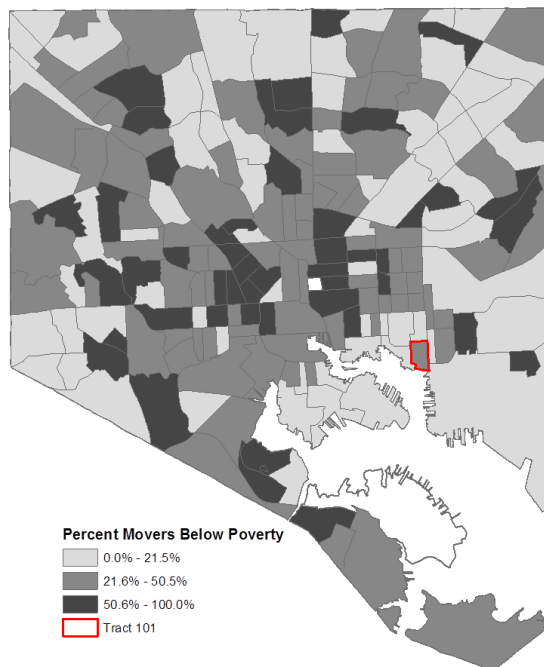
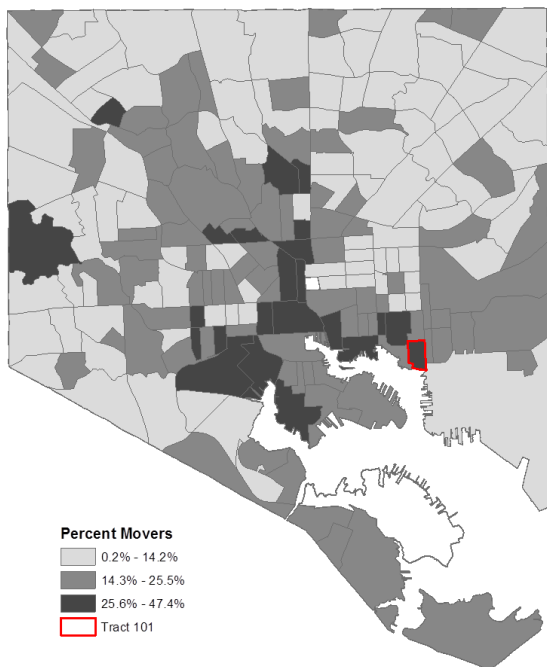
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Baltimore Mobility

Ready 80%





What Can This Tell Us??

Percent Movers

- Highly transitional neighborhoods

Percent Movers Below Poverty

- Areas where the majority of movers have incomes below poverty -or-
- Might reflect patterns of poverty

Percent Below Poverty Movers

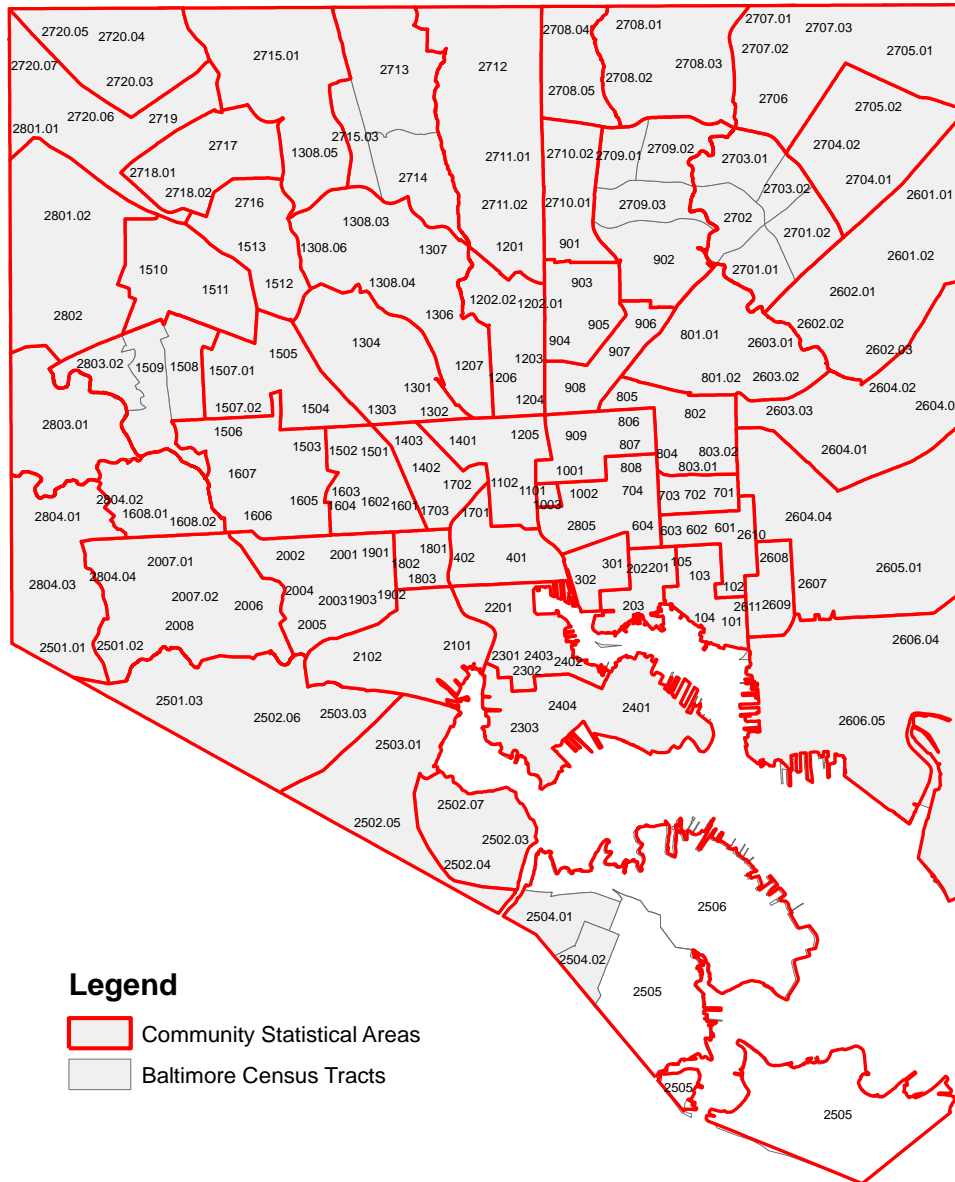
- Current residents with incomes below poverty are recent movers, indicating neighborhood change

Tracts	Percent Total Movers	Percent Movers Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty Movers
101	27.7%	39.4%	88.8%
1204	43.2%	24.8%	38.2%
2711.02	0.2%	100.0%	2.4%
2803.02	4.9%	100.0%	15.9%
2713	7.7%	15.3%	71.7%

Tableau

- Free Data Visualization Tool
- Create data visualizations and dashboards that can be embedded in a website or shared
- No need for coding
- Tutorials and user community

Baltimore City CSAs



- Aggregate
 - 200 census tracts TO
 - 55 CSAs
- Why?
 - Easier to see patterns
 - Common neighborhood names

Visualization Components

- Filled Maps with Custom Boundaries
 - Custom boundaries based on lat/long using ET GeoWizards
 - TabGeoHack and GDAL
 - shape2tab
- Worksheets and Dashboards
- Actions

Workbook: MobilityPoverty

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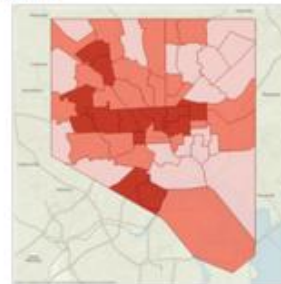
Sheet 1



Sheet 2

Area	Population	Median Income	Unemployment Rate
North Baltimore	10,000	\$45,000	8.5%
West Baltimore	15,000	\$35,000	12.0%
East Baltimore	12,000	\$40,000	9.0%
South Baltimore	18,000	\$30,000	15.0%

Sheet 3



Poverty and Mobility



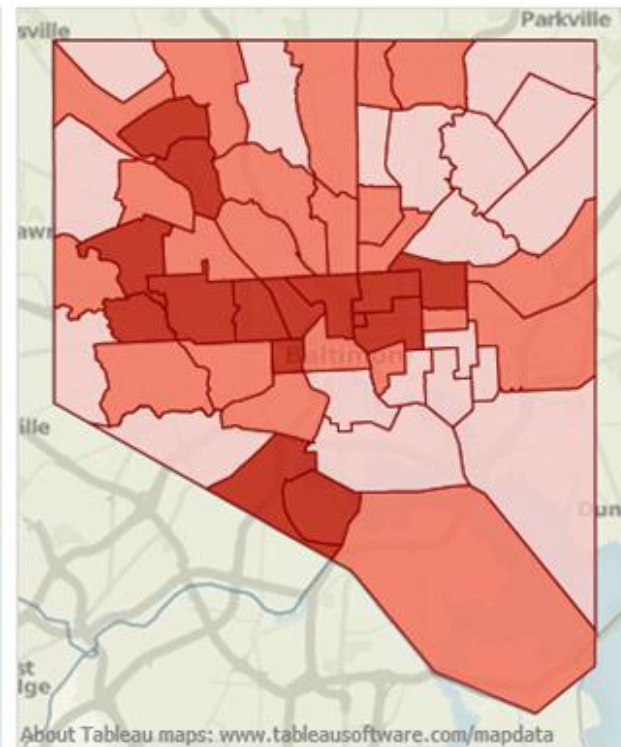
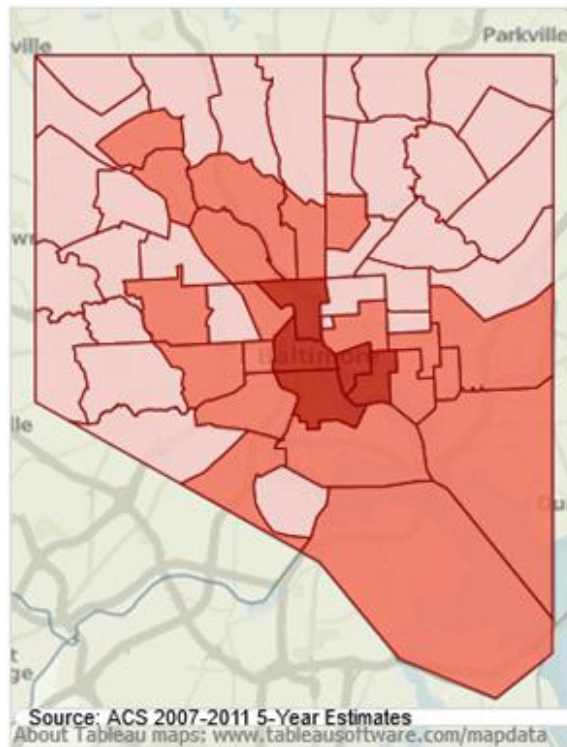
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Poverty and Mobility in Baltimore City

Community Statistical Area (CSA)

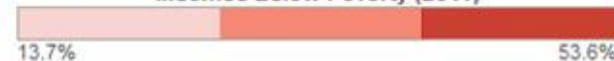
(All)



Percent Residents Living in a Different House Last Year (2011)



Percent of Movers with Incomes Below Poverty (2011)



CSA



Percent Residents Living in a Different House Last Year

Percent of Movers with Incomes Below Poverty

Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

14.2%

30.6%



Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills

14.2%

19.6%



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Contact

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