## HOW ZILLOW USES ACS DATA TO TURN ON THE LIGHTS

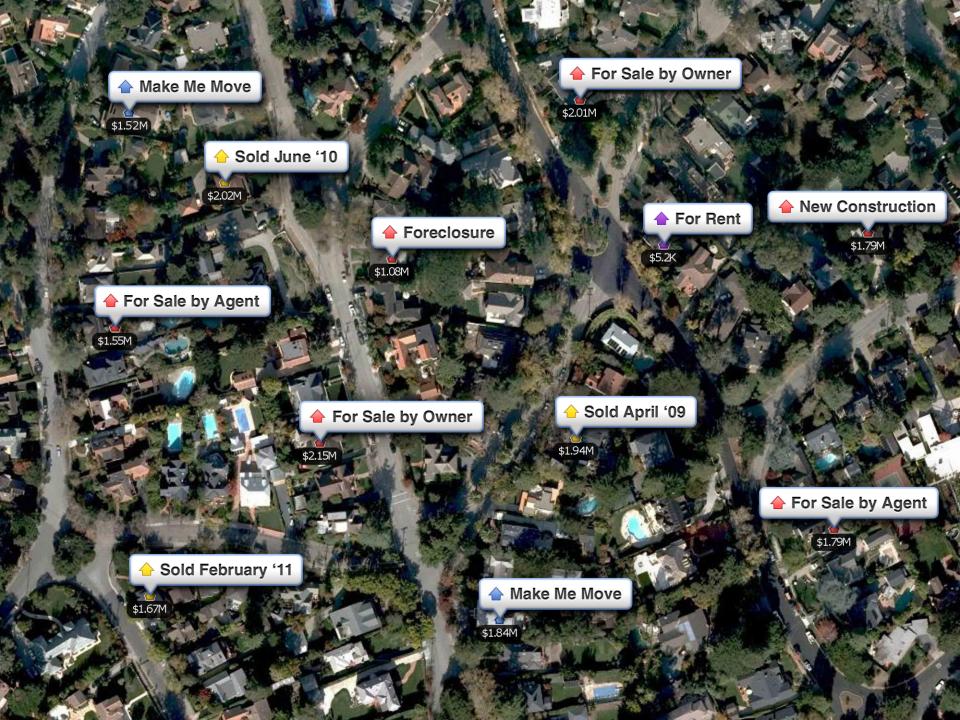
Aaron Terrazas, Senior Economist zillow.com/research

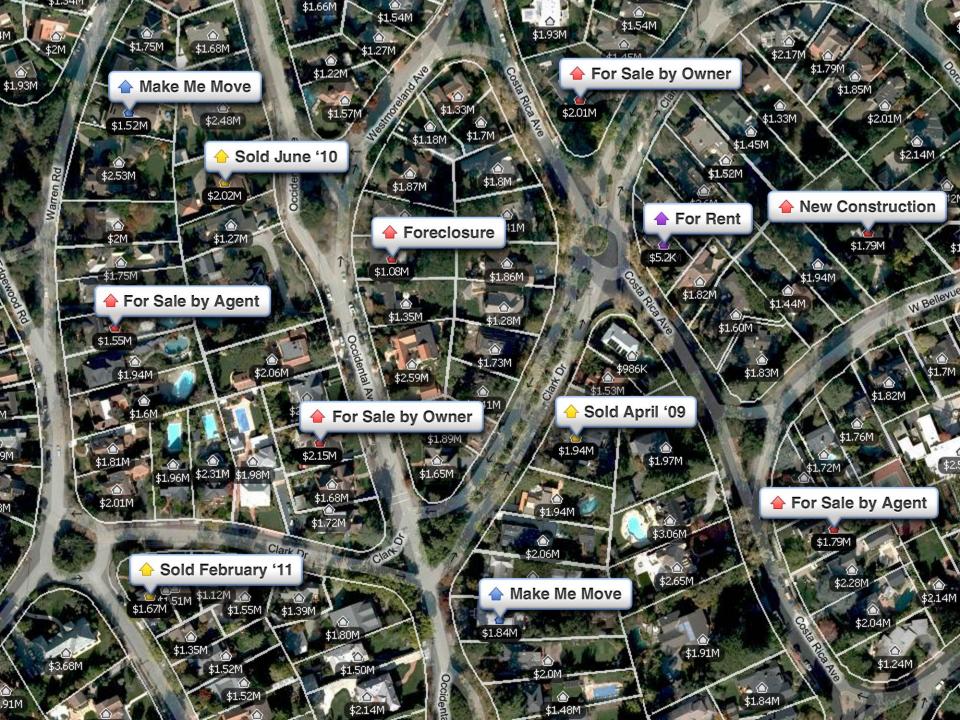


## WHY WOULD ZILLOW CARE ABOUT THE ACS?



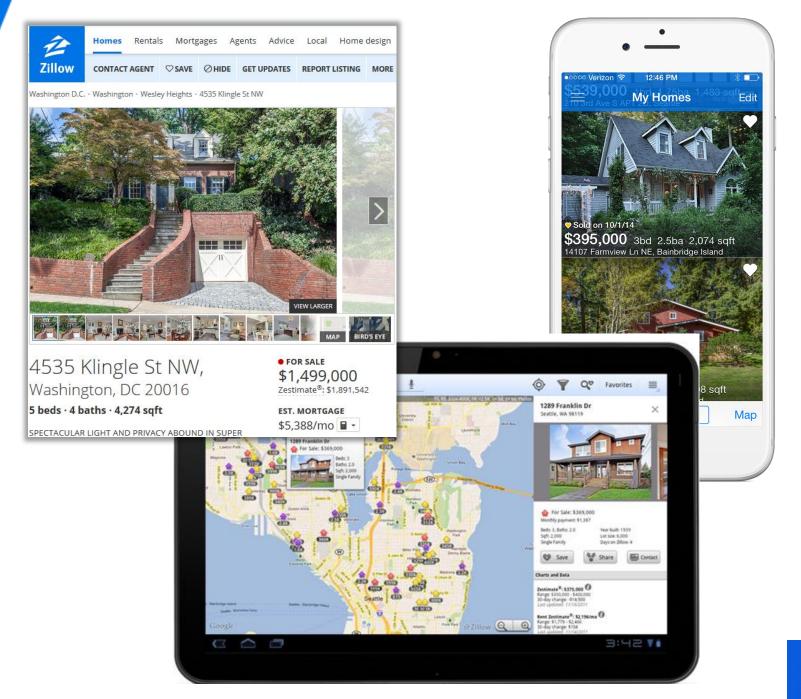






Core Values What we believe	Core Beliefs Who we are	<b>Definition</b> What it means			
Turn on the Lights.	Transparent	Believe in transparency. We unlock information, bring it into the light, and make it accessible and useful for all.			
Power to the People.	Consumer Obsessed	Empower consumers with the tools, insight and information they need to make the bes decisions. When we delight consumers, we are of most value to our customers.			





#### **Living Database of 110M Homes**

50M Home Profiles Updated by Community





## THE ACS COMPLEMENTS ZILLOW DATA





#### ACS data Lots of information about people

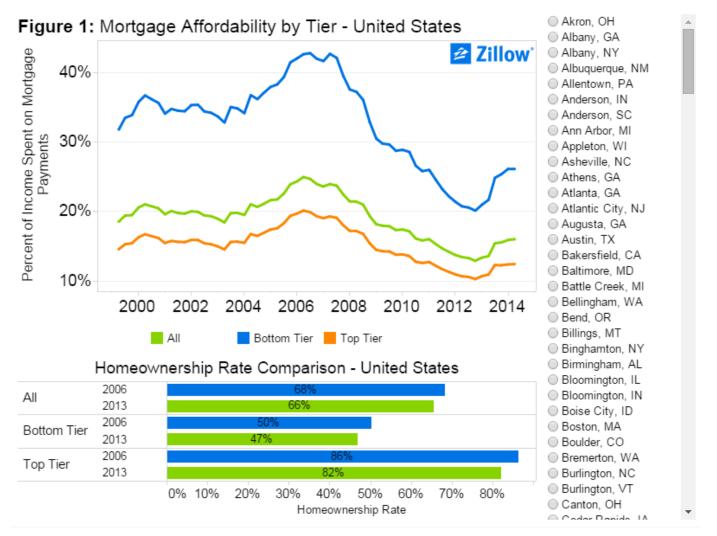




### Some (recent) research...

#### **Affordability Tears**

- ACS data on incomes by metro



Zillow

#### ...Some more (recent) research...

#### The Renters Next Door: America's New Generation of Single Family Renters

- ACS data on demographics of renters of single-family residences

#### The Renters Next Door:

America's New Generation of Single-Family Residence Renters

#### The Renters Next Door:

SFR renters are more

likely to live in a home

with children than SFR

owners.

America's New Generation of Single-Family Residence Renters

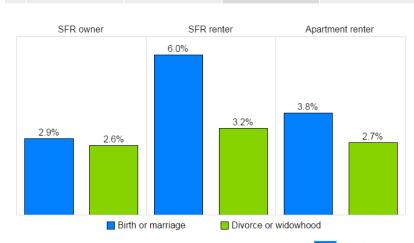
and are also more likely.

to be single parents.



Source: Zillow analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013, made available by the University of Minnesota, IPUMS-USA.





Source: Zillow analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013, made available by the University of Minnesota, IPUMS-USA.



SFR renters are more

likely than SFR owners

to carpool or take public

transportation to work.

.or have experienced a

birth or marriage in the

previous 12 months.

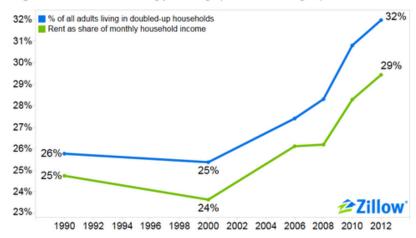


### ...Still more (recent) research...

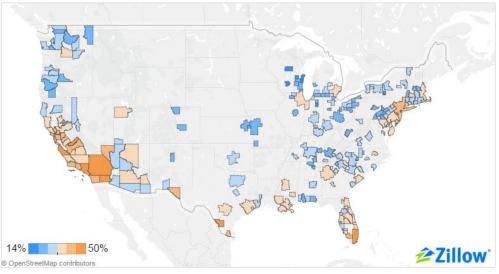
#### **Doubled up for Dollars**

- ACS data on household size and composition

Figure 1: Adults are increasingly doubling-up to save on living expenses



Nationwide, 32 percent of all adults live in a doubled-up home





### ... There is a lot of recent research.

- Homeownership Really Is All About the Money
- Beasts of Burden: Characteristics of High-Burden and Low-Burden
  Renting Households
- The New Suburban Tenements
- Young Adults are Stacking Up, But not Shacking Up
- The Best Place for you to Retire is...
- Americans paid \$441 billion in rent in 2014
- Large Multi-Family Buildings: Bright, Shiny, New ... and Affordable?
- Hidden Households and their Future Housing Activity



## Applications of ACS data every day

- Market insight
  - Market segment seminars for industry professionals
  - Consumer-facing research
- Benchmarking
  - Number of owned/rented properties in our database
  - List rents (although not home values)
- Locational decisions
  - Not us, but so we've heard...



## WE PRACTICE WHAT WE PREACH



### We don't just consume data. We open ours too.

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www.zillow.com/research/data/

#### Zillow Home Value Index (ZHVI)

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ZHVI Methodology

ZHVF Methodology Zillow Market Overviews

Type (Definitions)	State	Metro/US	County	City	Zip Code	Neighborhood
Summary (Current Month)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
All Homes (SFR, Condo/Co-op)	Data	Data	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	Data
1 Bedroom Homes	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
2 Bedroom Homes	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
3 Bedroom Homes	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
4 Bedroom Homes	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
5 + Bedroom Homes	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Bottom Tier	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Middle Tier	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Top Tier	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Condo/Co-op	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Single Family Residences	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Median ZHVI per sq. ft. (\$)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data

#### Zillow Rent Index (ZRI)

ZRI Methodology

Type ( <u>Definitions</u> )	State	Metro/US	County	City	Zip Code	Neighborhood
Summary (Current Month)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
All Homes (SFR, Condo/Co-op)	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	<u>Data</u>	Data
Median ZRI per sq. ft. (\$)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Median rent list price (\$)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data

#### **Real Estate Metrics**

- Zillow Home Value Index
- Zillow Rent Index
- Zillow Home Value Forecast
- Negative equity
- List prices
- Sale prices
- Rental prices
- · Home sales
- \$ value/square foot
- \$ price/square foot
- Sale-to-list price ratio
- % listings with price cuts
- \$ amount of listing price cuts
- % homes sold for loss/gain
- % homes foreclosed
- % sales that are foreclosure re-sales
- % homes increasing/decreasing in value
- % homes sold in the past year
- Price-to-rent ratios
- Price-to-income ratios
- Affordability



# Thank you.

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