DATA USA*

Using Census Data to Create Data-Driven Narratives

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A Collaboration Between Datawheel, Deloitte & Macro Connections

Overview

- Motivation
- Approach
- Scope
- Example Narratives
- Site Notes
- Demo

Motivation

- Rich data is publicly available
- Making sense of available data can be challenging
- Warehouse vs. Showroom



Image by Jeroen van Luin https://flic.kr/p/kWTrR5



Image by Terry Lawford https://flic.kr/p/7tBEfM

Approach

Create an integrated tool that showcases data from a variety of public sources into coherent stories.

We call this tool a "data visualization engine"

Scope

Three basic ways to explore:

- 1. Narrative Profiles
- 2. Stories
- 3. Map Explorer

Scope: Key Themes





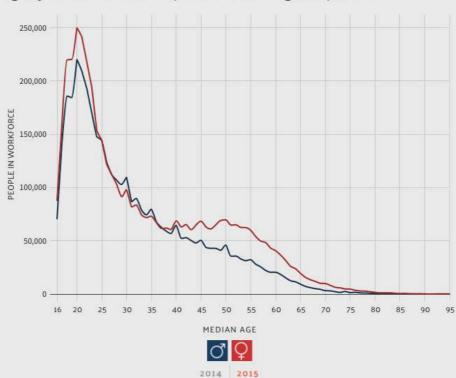




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Food service workers make up the second youngest occupation. With an average salary of \$16,202, these jobs are commonly taken by Millennials as they attempt to enter the economy. There is only a slightly larger percentage of women in this profession, making it a relatively gender neutral occupation category.

Age by Gender for Food Preparation & Serving Occupations

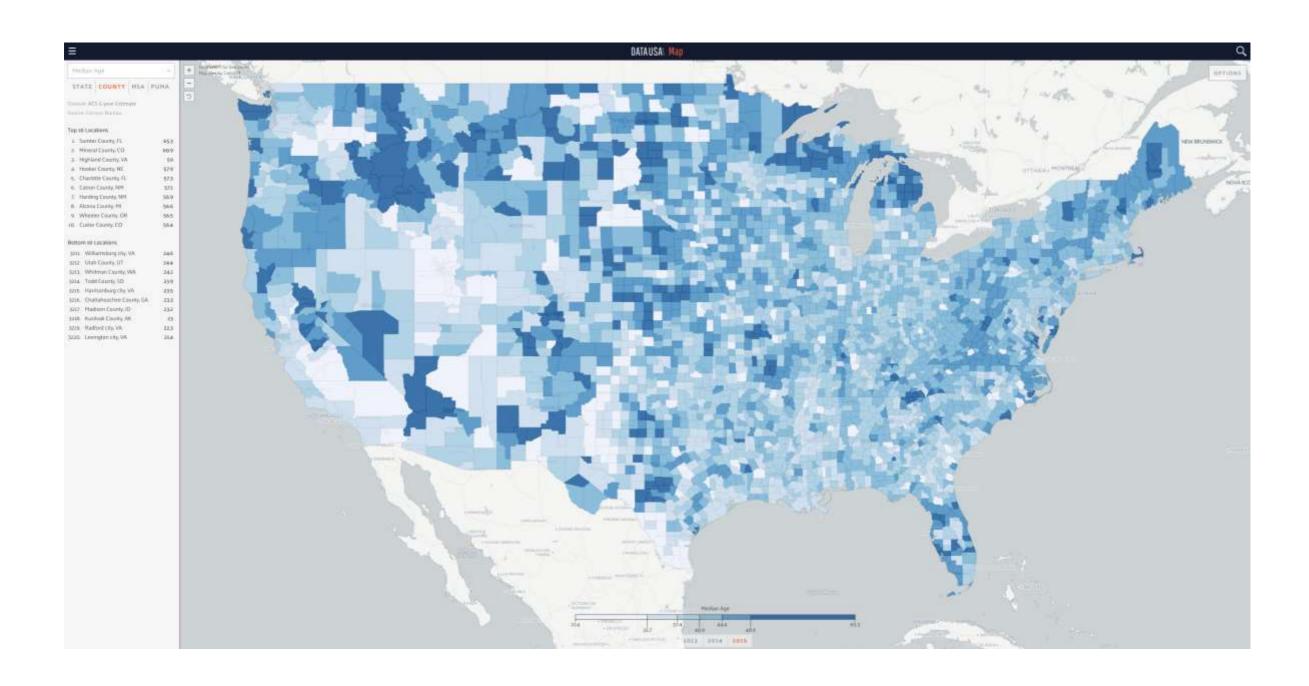


Dataset: ACS PUMS 5-year Estimate Source: Census Bureau

On the other hand, there are specific occupations where Millennials are much rarer. Management occupations and transportation occupations are the two broad occupational groups with the lowest employment rate by Millennials.

In management, this could be due to millennials lacking the experience required by some employers for these positions. In fact, a 25 year old male is over 60 percent more likely to be in food preparation than in a management occupation. Twenty five year old CEO's may make headlines but the reality is that twenty five year olds are much more likely to be cooking food than cooking up major business decisions.

Scope: Map Explorer



Scope: Data Sources

The American Community Survey (ACS) is the primary source of data for the site. Other sources include:

- Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (Department of Education)
- County Health Rankings (compiled by University of Wisconsin)
- Make/Use Tables (Bureau of Economic Analysis)
- O*NET (Department of Labor)
- Current Employment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics)
- Dartmouth Atlas of Health (coming soon in expanded detail)
- Freight Analysis Framework (coming soon from the Department of Transportation)

Narrative Examples

Suffolk County, MA is the 4th largest county in Massachusetts by population and contains 4 Census places. The largest places in Suffolk County, MA by population are Boston, MA; Revere, MA; and Chelsea, MA. Suffolk County, MA borders Essex County, MA; Middlesex County, MA; Norfolk County, MA; and Plymouth County, MA

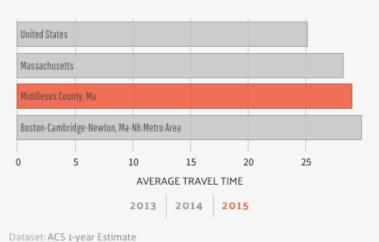
Commute Time

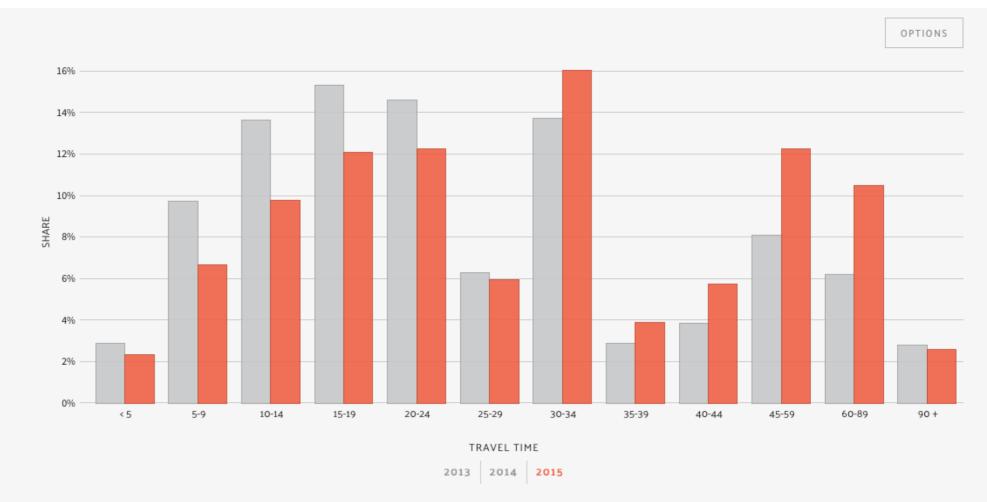
AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME

29 minutes

Source: Census Bureau

Employees in Middlesex County, MA have a longer average commute time than the national average of 25.2 minutes. 2.6% of the workforce in Middlesex County, MA have "super commutes" in excess of 90 minutes. That is approximately the same as the national average of 2.8%.





Site Notes

- The site is open-source, and the code is available on Github.
- Using the site's Application Programming Interface (API) users can download data in CSV or JSON format.
- Since launching April 4, 2016 Data USA has received over 2.5 million page views.
- Winner of the 2017 Webby Award for Government & Civil Innovation.
- Based on the feedback we receive, we see a wide range of users from students, researchers, real estate professionals, business owners, analysts, education professionals, epidemiologists and more.
- Interestingly, we see more than 30% of our traffic from mobile users and we hope to improve the site's mobile features in future iterations.

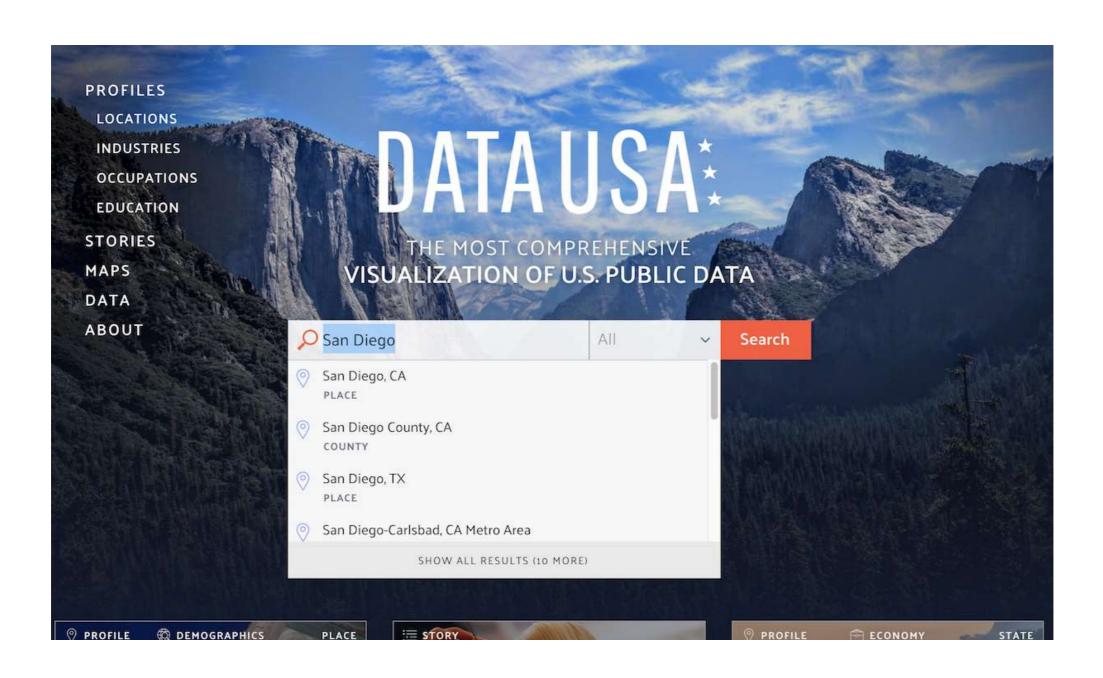
Demo

https://datausa.io

Questions?

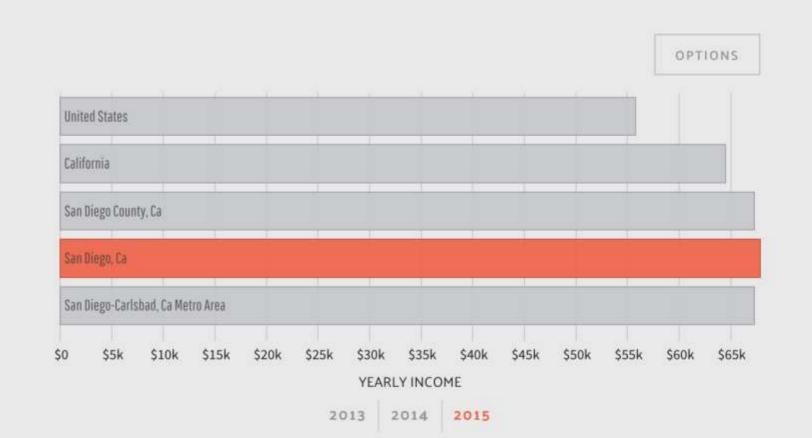
hello@datausa.io jonathan@datawheel.us

Backup Slides





WAGES



Median Household Income

2015 VALUE

\$67,871

±\$1,873

Households in San Diego, CA have a median income of \$67,871. This chart shows the median household income of San Diego, CA compared to its parent locations.

Dataset: ACS 1-year Estimate Source: Census Bureau

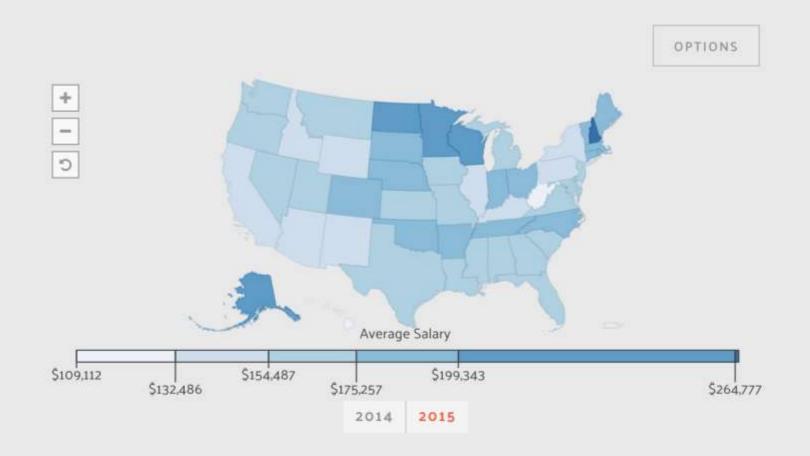
Wage by Location

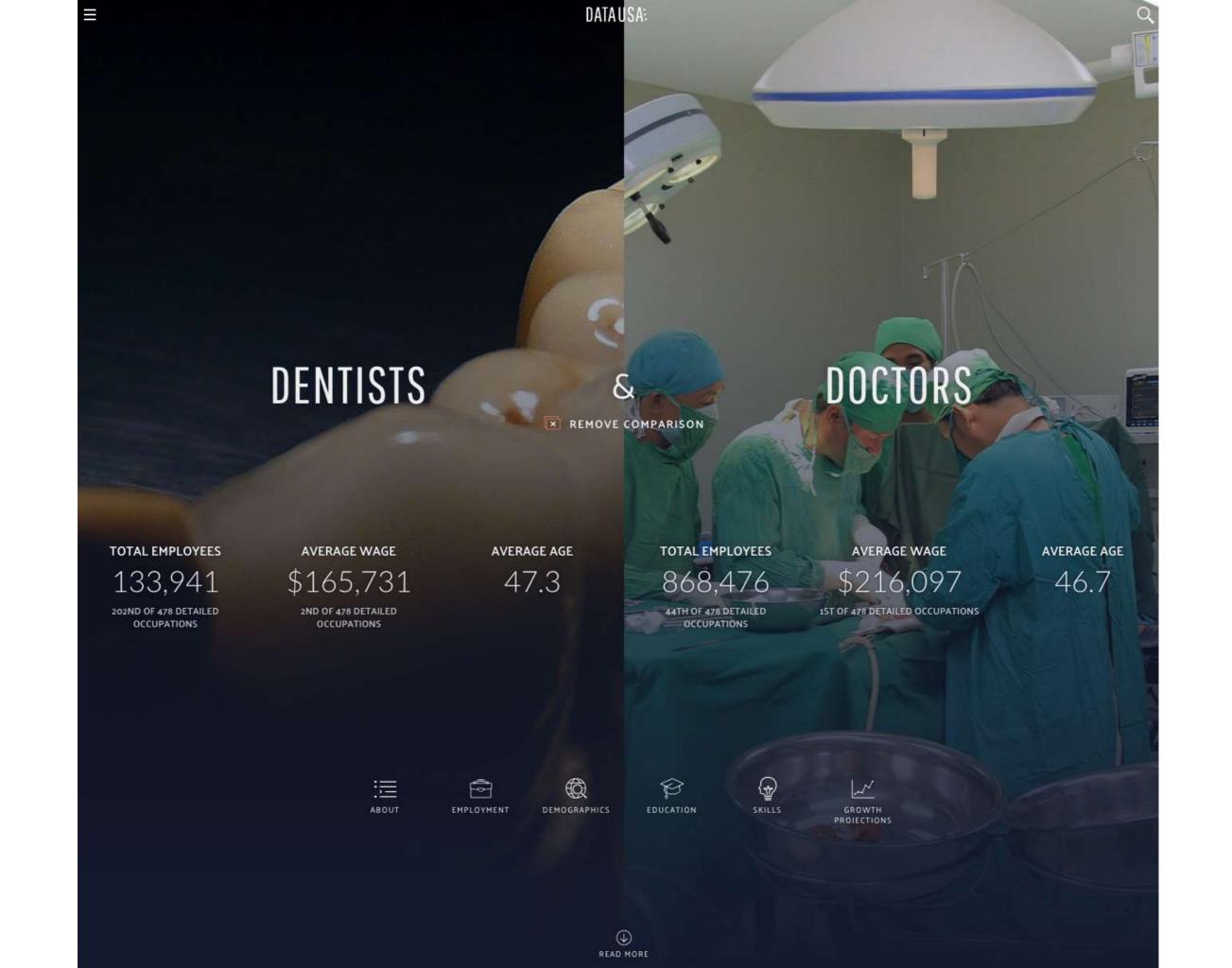
THE STATES WHERE DENTISTS ARE PAID THE HIGHEST ARE

- 1. New Hampshire
- 2. Alaska
- 3. North Dakota

This map shows the states in the United States shaded by wage for Dentists.

Dataset: ACS PUMS 5-year Estimate Source: Census Bureau





EDUCATION



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WAGE GINI **DOCTORS**

0.413 0.409

Dentists had a wage GINI coefficient of 0.413 in 2015, which is lower than the national average of 0.486. In other words, wages are more evenly distributed for Dentists than the overall labor force.

Dataset: ACS PUMS 1-year Estimate Source: Census Bureau



GROWTH PROJECTIONS

2014 2015

Wage by Location for Dentists

THE STATES WHERE DENTISTS ARE PAID THE HIGHEST ARE

1. New Hampshire

2. Alaska

3. North Dakota

Wage by Location for Doctors OPTIONS

OPTIONS

THE STATES WHERE PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS ARE PAID THE HIGHEST ARE

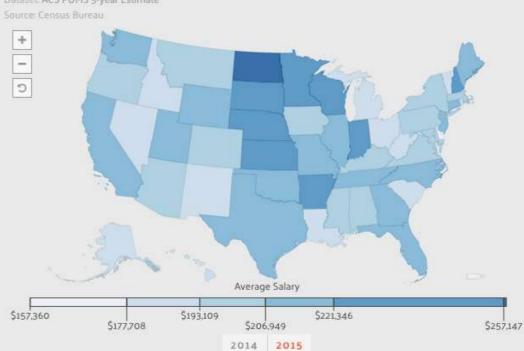
1. North Dakota

2. South Dakota

3. Wisconsin

This map shows the states in the United States shaded by wage for Physicians & surgeons.

Dataset: ACS PUMS 5-year Estimate



This map shows the states in the United States shaded by wage for Dentists.

