



Build Your Own ACS Data Profile: Improving the accessibility and customization of the American Community Survey data for Minnesota communities

**Ellen Wolter
Wilder Research**

MINNESOTA **COMPASS** | mncompass.org

Measuring progress. Inspiring action.

What is MN Compass?

Minnesota Compass provides a common foundation of information to effectively address community issues and measure progress in solving them.

Minnesota Compass Key Topics



Aging



Children & Youth



Civic Engagement



Demographics



Disparities



Early Childhood



Economy



Education



Environment



Health



Housing



Immigration



Public Safety



Transportation



Workforce



See how Minnesota is doing across a wide variety of topic areas.

WELCOME
MINNESOTA

By tracking
in our
live and

Aging

Arts & Culture

Children & Youth

Civic Engagement

Demographics

Disparities

Early Childhood

Economy

Education

Environment

Health

Housing

Immigration

Public Safety

Transportation

Workforce

Special Projects

Risk & Reach

STEM

NEW



Choose Your Data Adventure: Build Your Own Data Profile!

Get ready to choose your own data adventure, Minnesota! The Build Your Own statewide data tool is here. In this article, Compass



Student proficiency on educational assessments remains flat

About 6 in 10 Minnesota students meet state standards in [3rd grade reading](#), [5th grade science](#), and [8th grade math](#). Trends in student achievement across all three



Select the data **YOU** want!

Create a custom profile for your area of interest anywhere in Minnesota.

[CHECK IT OUT >](#)

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILES

Find data organized by geographic area. Get profiles for the state, Minnesota's 7 regions, 87 counties, cities with populations of 1000+, and select neighborhoods.

[VIEW NOW >](#)

STAY INFORMED



Get in-depth data profiles for Minnesota communities.

[Browse all profiles](#)

[Build your own profile](#)

Search by name

e.g. East Gull Lake

Special Projects

[Duluth neighborhoods](#)

[Iron Range Resources & Rehabilitation Service Area](#)

[Minneapolis-St. Paul neighborhoods](#)

[Twin Cities region](#)



Choose Your Data Adventure: Build Your Own Data Profile!

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PROFILE



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STAY INFORMED

Minnesota Compass Regional Profiles



Regions

Southwest

Counties

Big Stone
Chippewa
Cottonwood
Jackson
Kandiyohi

Lac qui Parle
Lincoln
Lyon
McLeod
Meeker

Murray
Nobles
Pipestone
Redwood
Renville

Rock
Swift
Yellow Medicine

Cities (1,000+)

Adrian
Appleton
Atwater
Benson
Canby
Clara City
Cottonwood
Dassel
Dawson
Edgerton

Fulda
Glencoe
Granite Falls
Hector
Hutchinson
Jackson
Lakefield
Lester Prairie
Litchfield
Luverne

Madison
Marshall
Minneota
Montevideo
Mountain Lake
New London
Olivia
Ortonville
Pipestone
Redwood Falls

Renville
Slayton
Spicer
Tracy
Tyler
Willmar
Windom
Winsted
Worthington



Individuals

Minnesc

Individuals below the poverty level by detailed age

Minnesota, 2017

75+

Individuals below the poverty level

By county, 2017

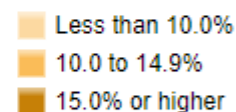
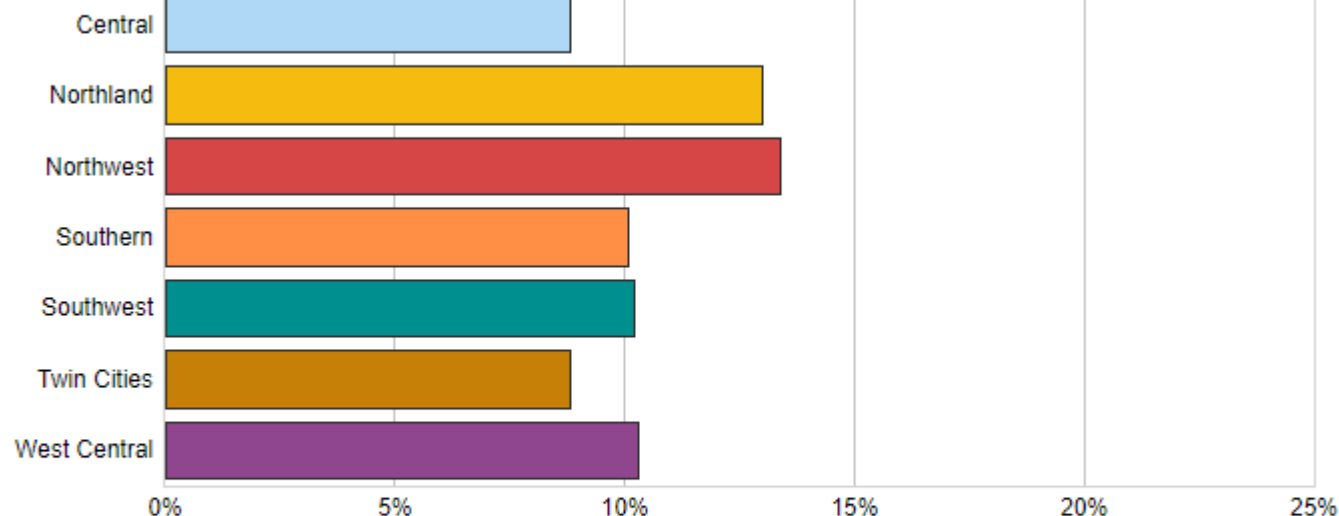
Indiv

American Indian

Asian

Individuals below the poverty level

By region, Minnesota, 2017



Compiled by
Compass

Sources:

U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates.

PROFILES

IRON RANGE RESOURCES & REHABILITATION SERVICE AREA

Find at-a-glance trends
workforce. Profiles are
Resources & Rehabilita

Search [all profiles](#)

e.g. Congdon Neighborh



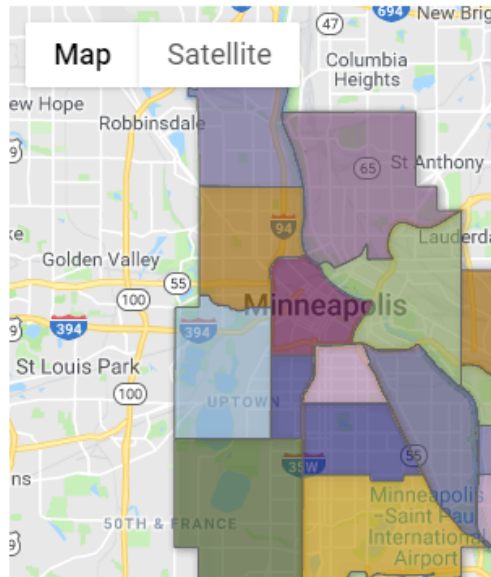
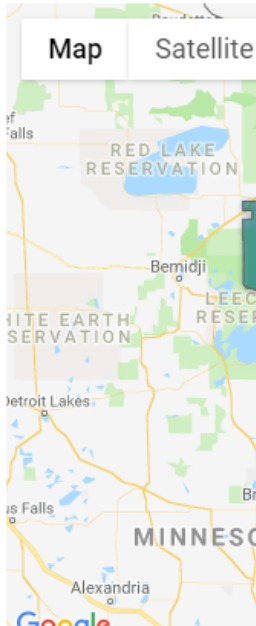
PROFILES

MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL NEIGHBORHOODS

Find at-a-glance trends and data by neigh
employment.

- Click on a neighborhood area within the map for more available by community – groupings of several neigh
- Choose from the map views drop-down to see additio
- Scroll down to view the [list of neighborhoods by name](#)
- Download the [neighborhood data file](#) with margins of

Select n



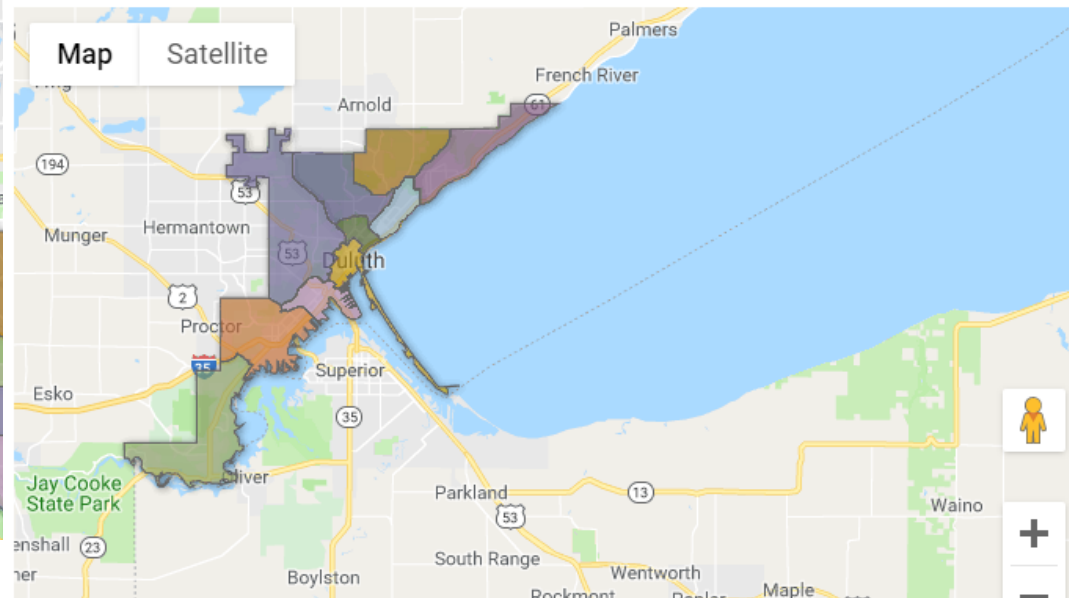
PROFILES

DULUTH NEIGHBORHOODS

Find at-a-glance trends and data for Duluth neighborhoods including population, housing, and employment.

- Click on a neighborhood area within the map for more details and for links to the profiles.
- Choose from the map views drop-down to see additional maps with key data.
- Scroll down to view the [list of neighborhoods by name](#).

Select map views of the data: [Neighborhood areas map](#)





Build a Profile Draw a Profile Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☐ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☐ Economic Development Regions
- ☐ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

Step 3:

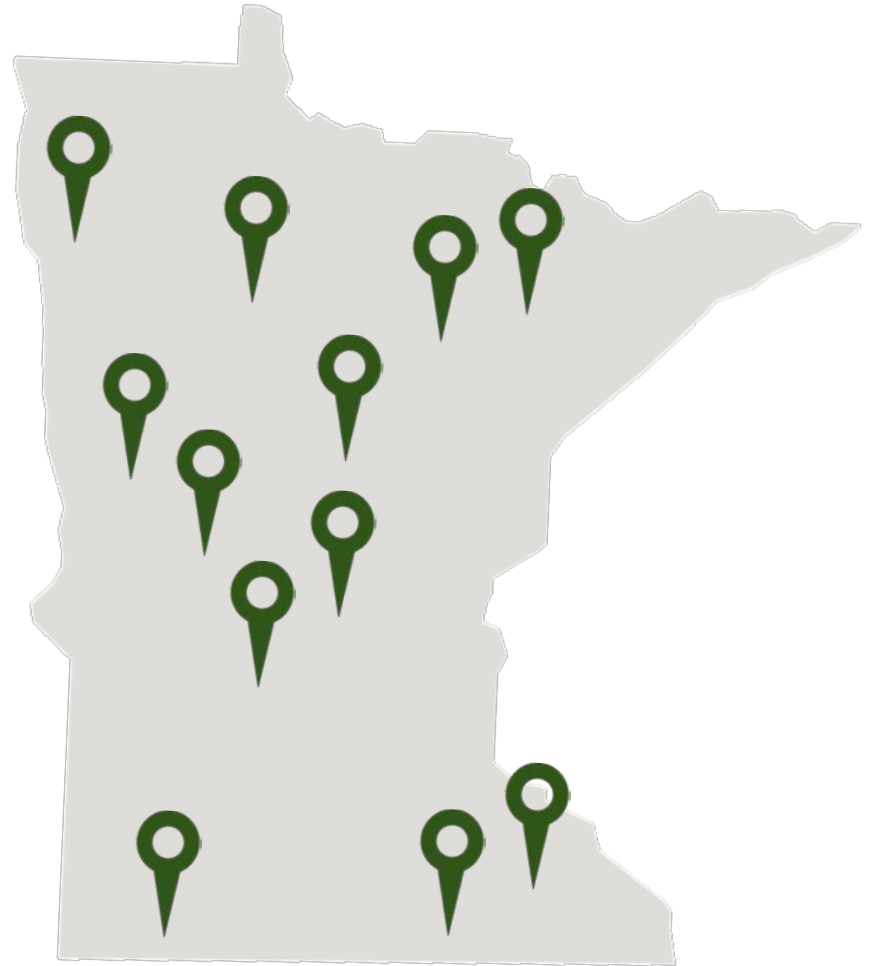
Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

View Profile

Start Over

Alexandria	Grand Rapids
Austin	Hibbing
Bemidji	Rochester
Brainerd	St. Cloud
Crookston	Willmar
Fergus Falls	Worthington



Alexandria

Grand Rapids

Austin

Hibbing

Bemidji

Rochester

Brainerd

St. Cloud

Crookston

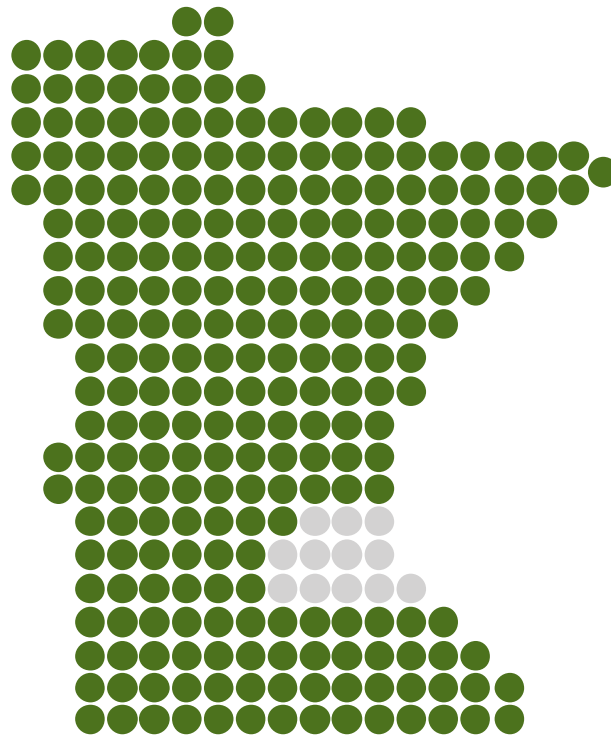
Willmar

Fergus Falls

Worthington



**45% of
Minnesotans
live in greater
Minnesota**



And infinite other ways
that greater
Minnesotans define
and draw their
community boundaries



What we heard...

about data needs in Minnesota

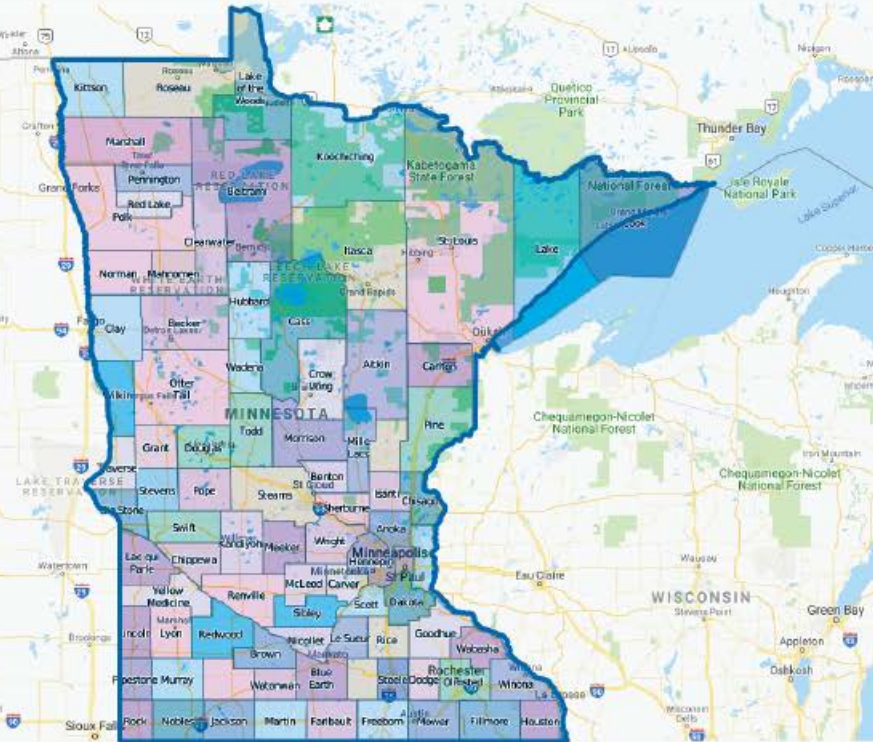
"How many residents living in my Economic Development Region are without a car or are housing cost-burdened?"

"How do educational attainment, unemployment, and poverty rates compare across school districts in my region?"

"How does my community fit into the bigger picture of the region?"

"How many children in my five-county program service area live in poverty and how does it compare to the entire region?"

BUILD YOUR OWN

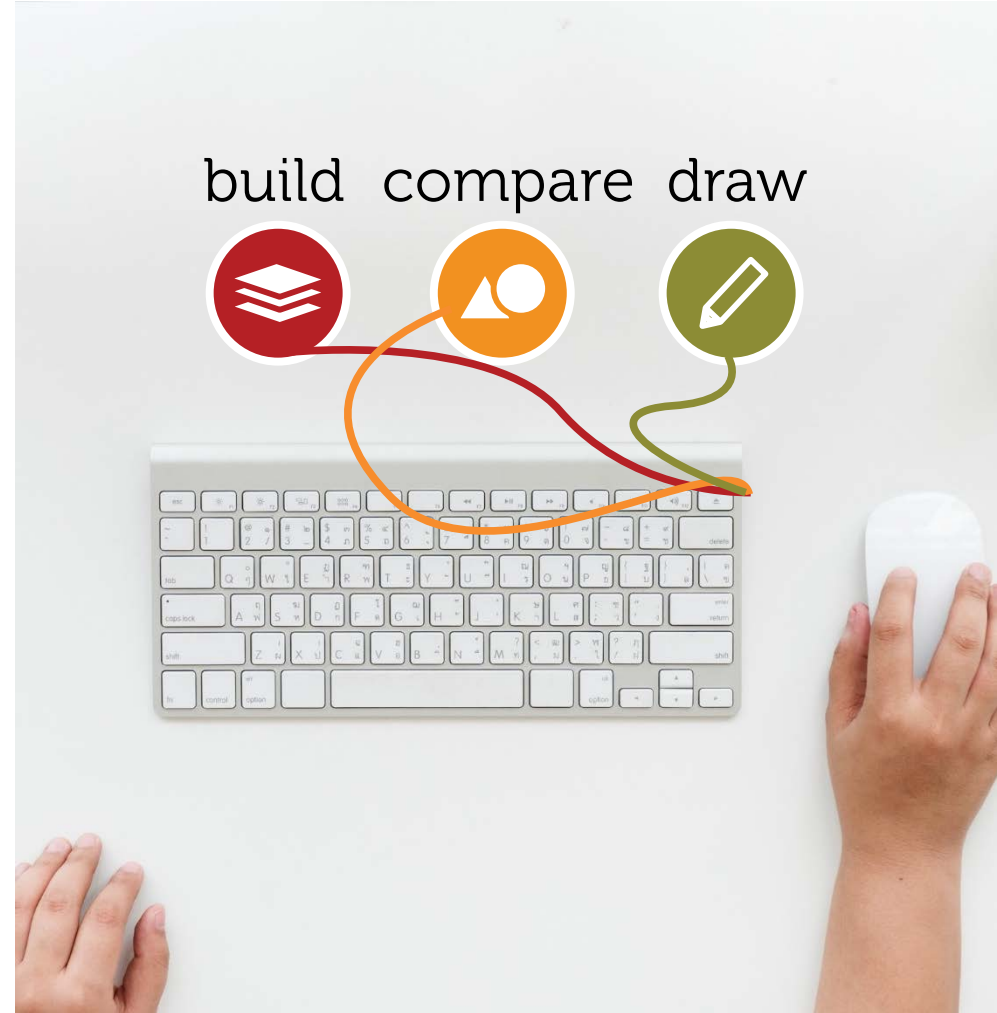


Select the data **YOU** want!

Using the *Build your own data* tool

Customized data profiles

- #1 Build a Profile
- #2 Compare Profiles
- #3 Draw a Profile



Build your own profile data



Demographics



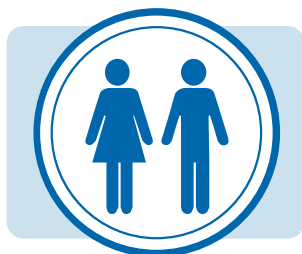
Housing



Economy



Health



Workforce



Education



Transportation



Immigration

Data Sources:

- American Community Survey (5-year estimates)
- Longitudinal Employment Household Dynamics Data
- Decennial Census

Data available for Minnesota communities

Available geographies:

- Counties
- Cities
- School districts
- Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- Economic Development Region
- MN House Districts
- MN Senate Districts
- US Congressional Districts
- Zip codes
- Census tracts

[Build a Profile](#) [Draw a Profile](#) [Help](#)

Step 1: Choose a geography view [?](#)

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☐ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☐ Economic Development Regions
- ☐ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

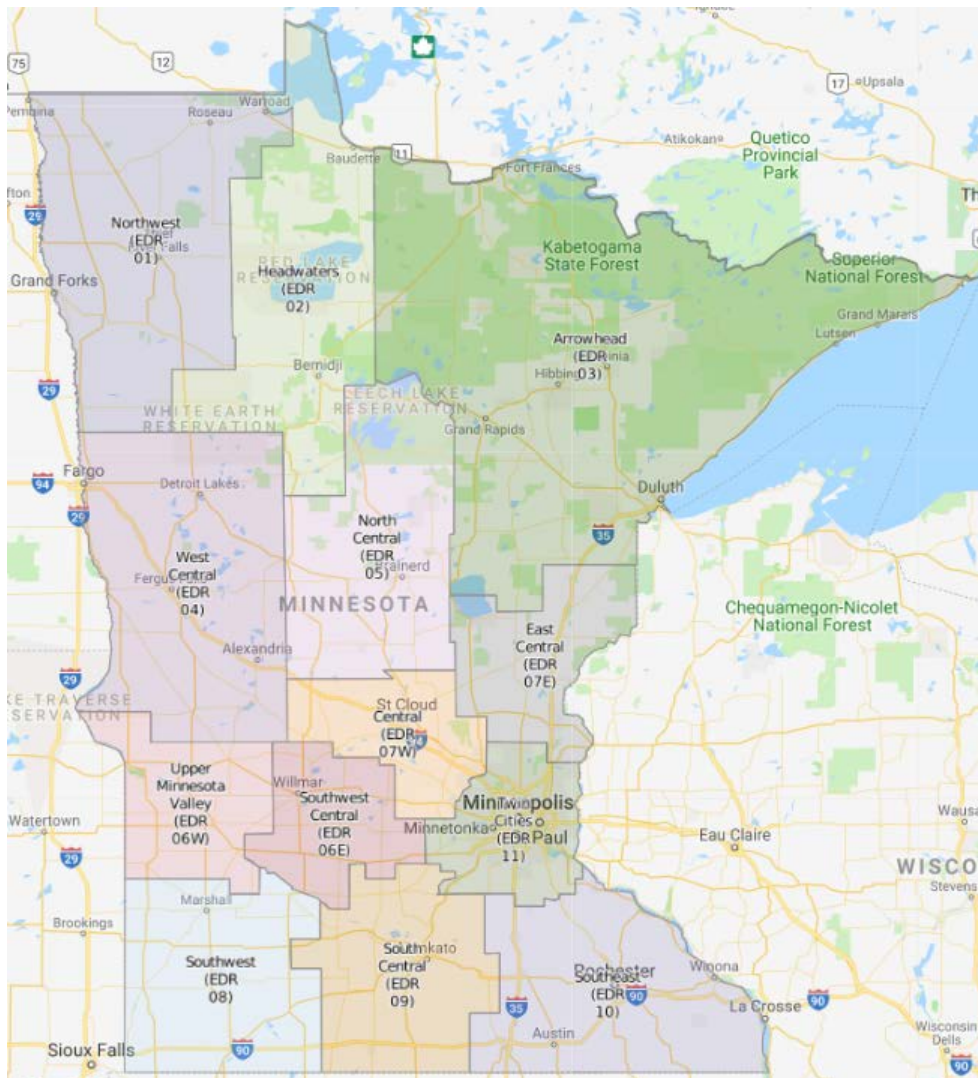
Step 3:

Compare (optional)

[Add Comparison](#)

[View Profile](#)

[Start Over](#)



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☐ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☒ Economic Development Regions
- ☐ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

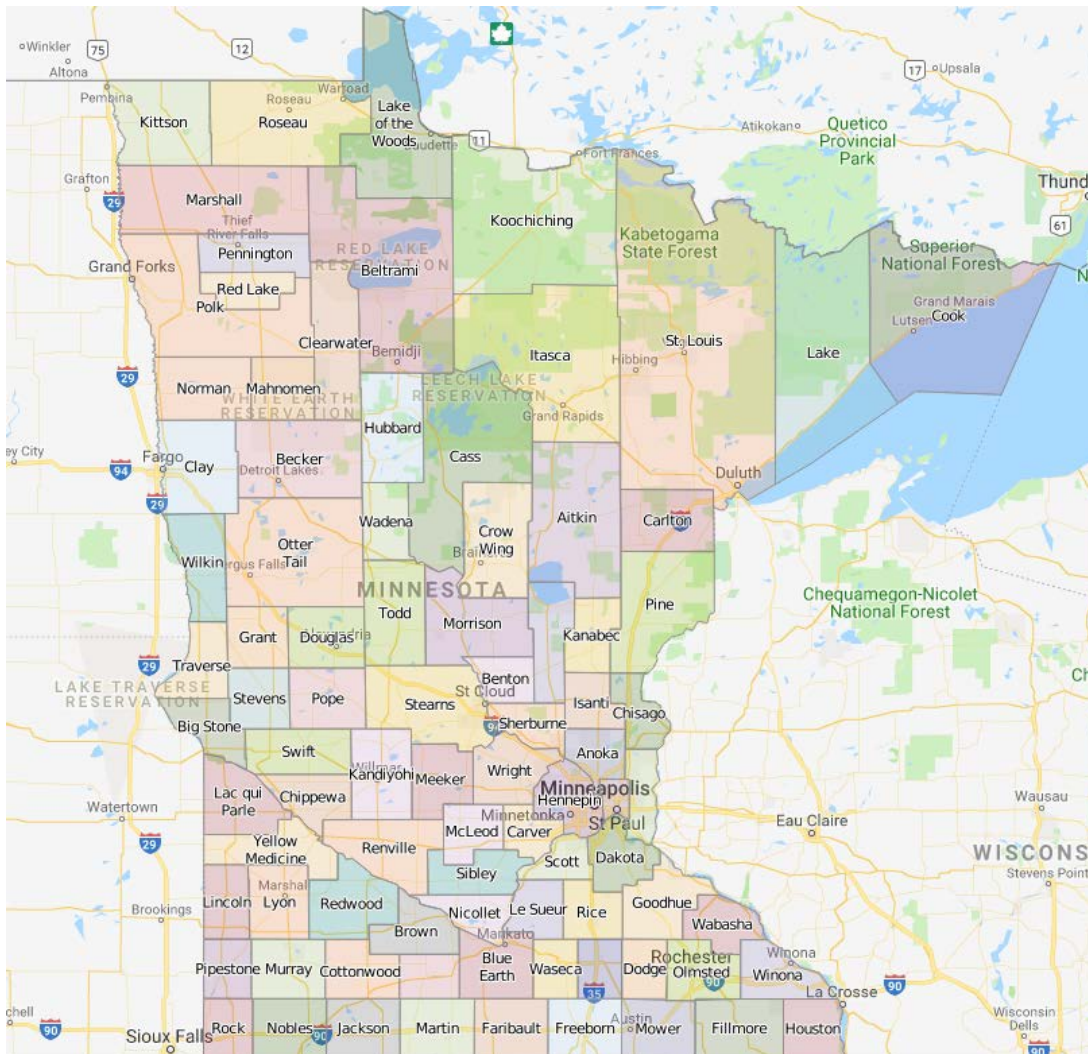
Step 3:

Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

View Profile

Start Over



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

☐ Cities

☒ Counties

☐ School Districts

☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region

☐ Economic Development Regions

☐ MN House Districts

☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

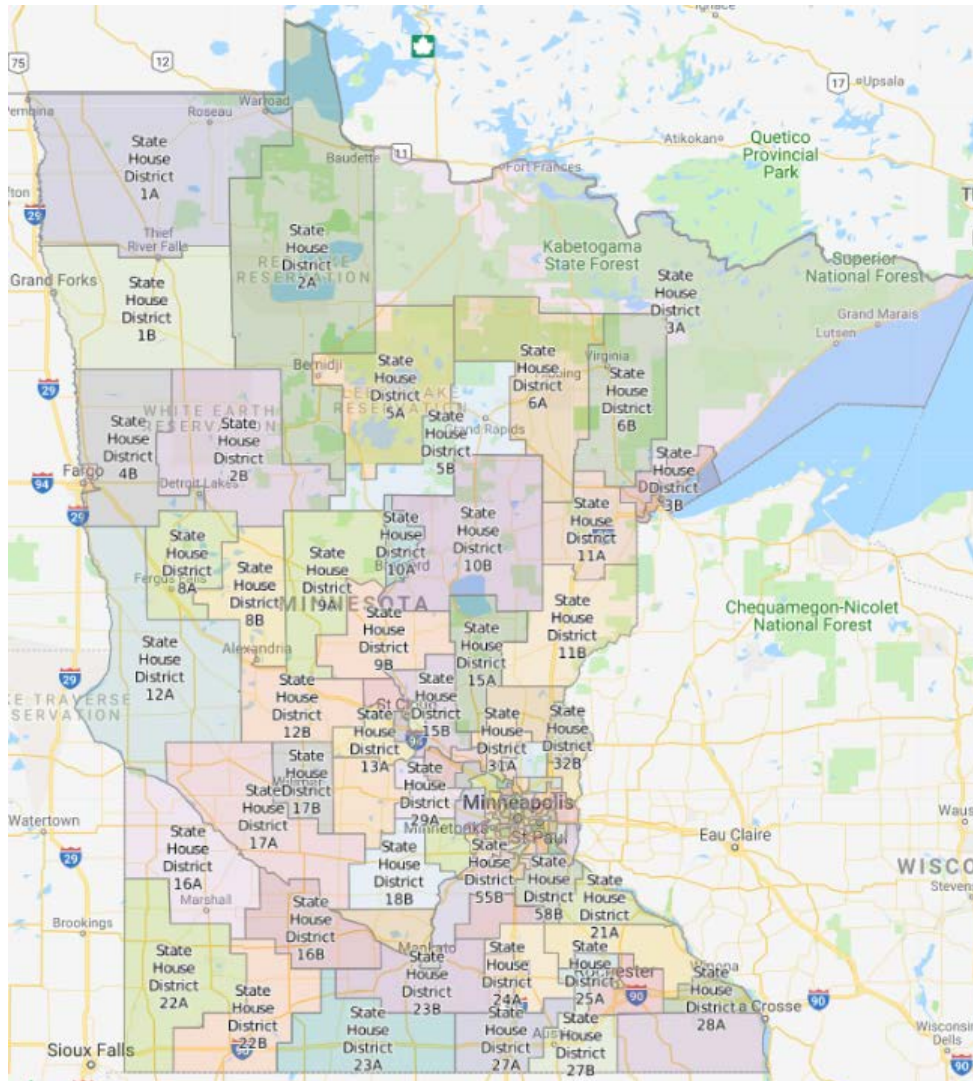
Step 3:

Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

View Profile

Start Over



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☐ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☐ Economic Development Regions
- ☒ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

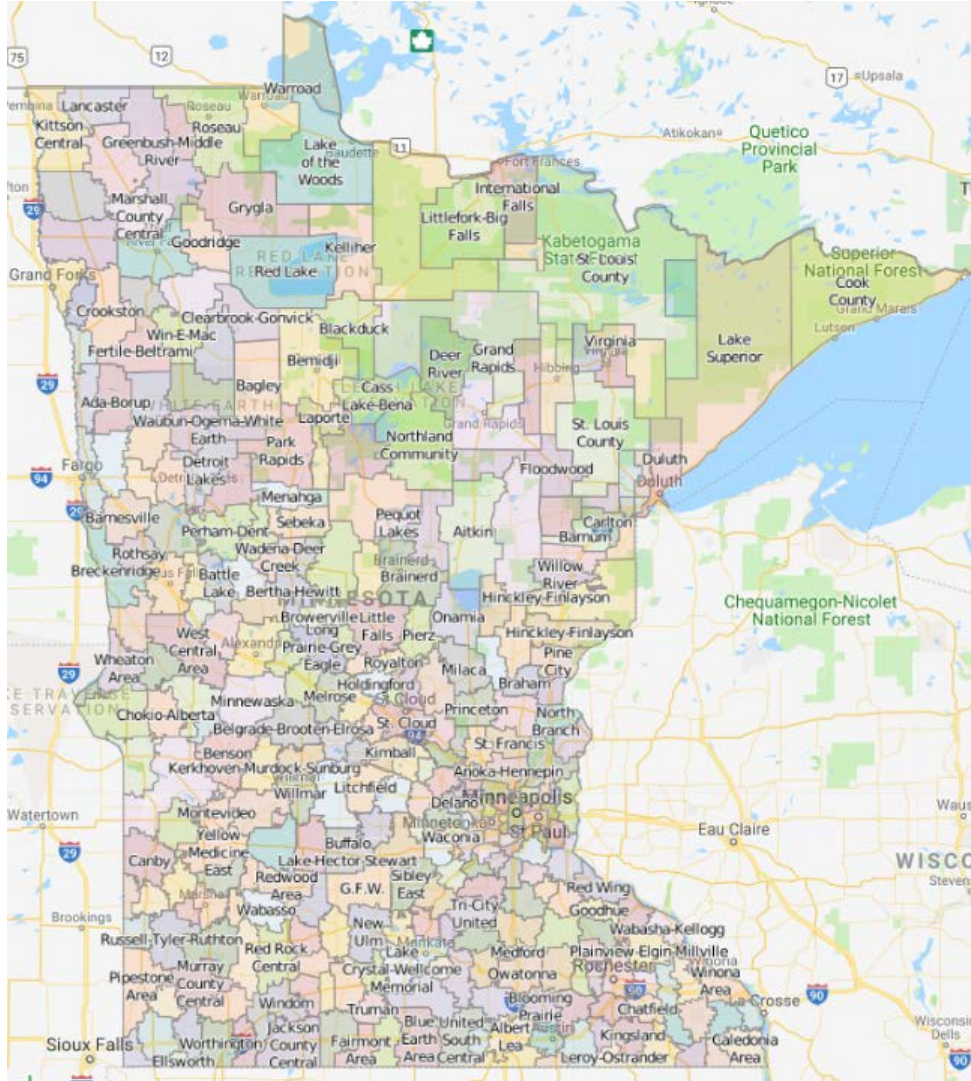
Step 3:

Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

View Profile

Start Over



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

☐ Cities

☐ Counties

☒ School Districts

☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region

☐ Economic Development Regions

☐ MN House Districts

☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

Nothing selected.

Step 3:

Compare (optional)


Add Comparison

View Profile

Start Over

Data profile

Selected County: St. Louis

 Bookmark or share this profile

 Print

 Collapse rows

 Show margins



Demographics

St. Louis

— Total population (2013-2017)

Total population	200,294	100.0%
------------------	---------	--------

— Gender and age (2013-2017)

Male	100,596	50.2%
------	---------	-------

Female	99,698	49.8%
--------	--------	-------

Under 5 years	10,336	5.2%
---------------	--------	------

5-9 years	10,168	5.1%
-----------	--------	------

10-14 years	11,470	5.7%
-------------	--------	------

15-17 years	6,498	3.2%
-------------	-------	------

18-24 years	25,582	12.8%
-------------	--------	-------

25-34 years	23,369	11.7%
-------------	--------	-------

35-44 years	21,610	10.8%
-------------	--------	-------

45-54 years	25,123	12.5%
-------------	--------	-------

55-64 years	30,597	15.3%
-------------	--------	-------

65-74 years	19,738	9.9%
-------------	--------	------

75-84 years	10,632	5.3%
-------------	--------	------

85 years and older	5,171	2.6%
--------------------	-------	------

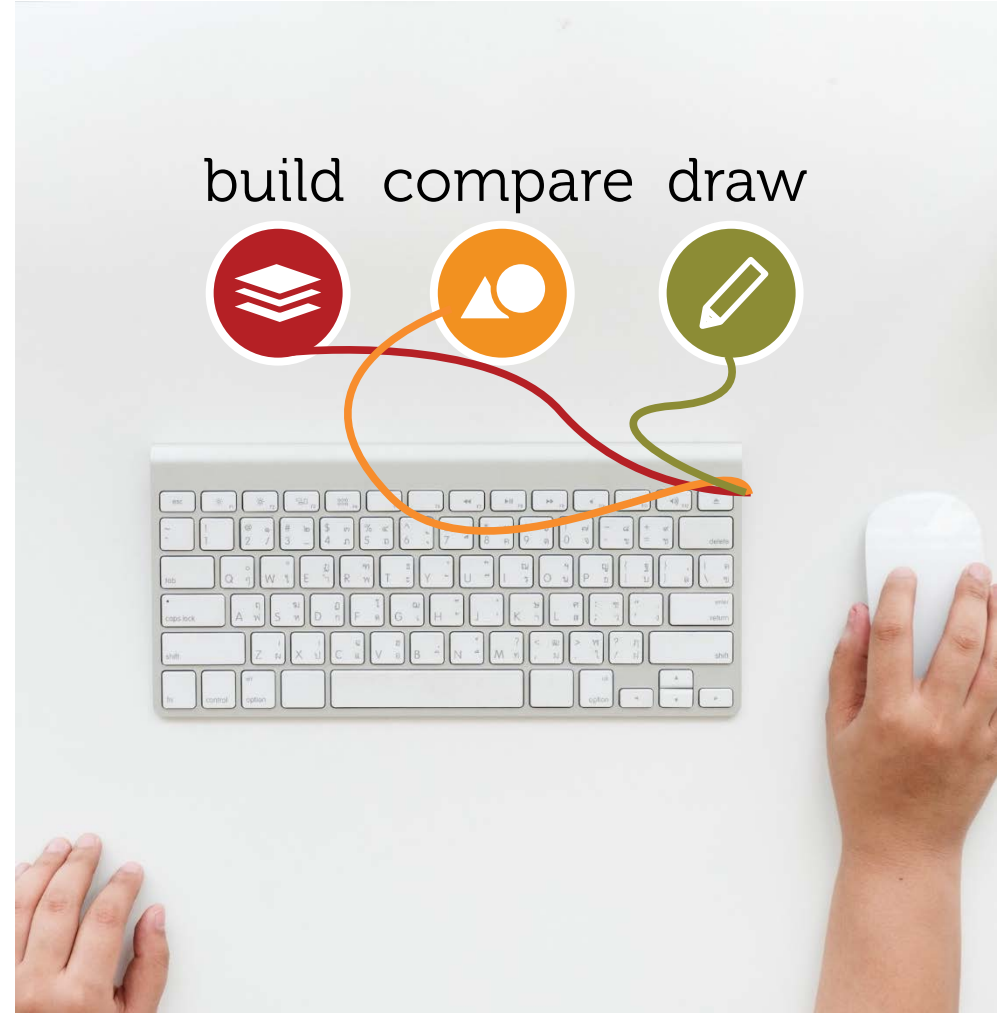
17 years and younger	38,472	19.2%
----------------------	--------	-------

18-64 years	126,281	63.0%
-------------	---------	-------

65 years and older	35,541	17.7%
--------------------	--------	-------

Using the *Build your own data* tool

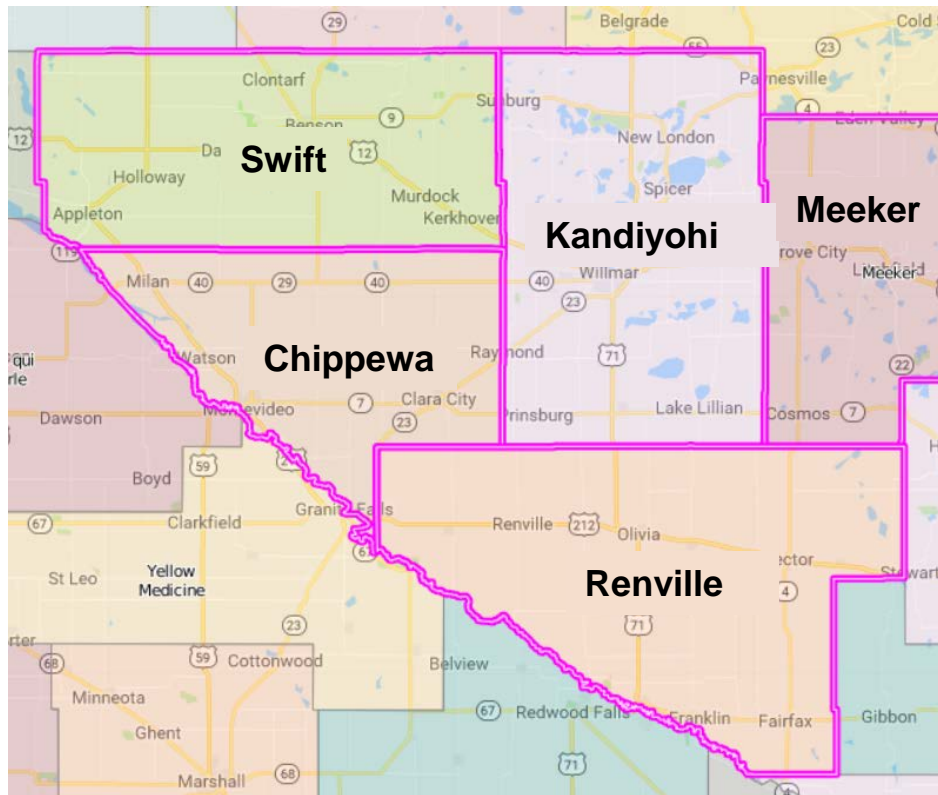
#1 Build a Profile





Adventure #1

Build a profile with
**More than
one
geography**



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☒ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☐ Economic Development Regions
- ☐ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

[Clear all](#)

- ☒ Kandiyohi
- ☒ Swift
- ☒ Chippewa
- ☒ Meeker
- ☒ Renville

Step 3:

Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

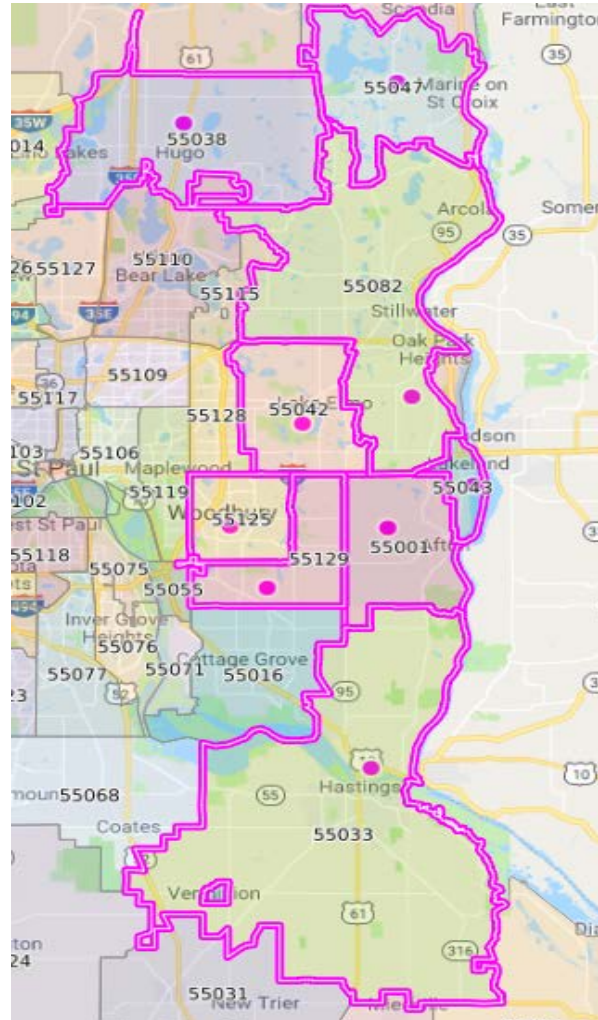
 @MNCompass



Adventure #1

More examples

Eastern Washington County United Way Service Area



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:
Choose a geography view ?

☐ MN Senate Districts

☐ US Congressional Districts

☒ Zip codes

☐ Census tracts

☐ Greater Minnesota

☐ State

Twin Cities Only

☐ Light Rail Station Areas

(x) 55047

(x) 55082

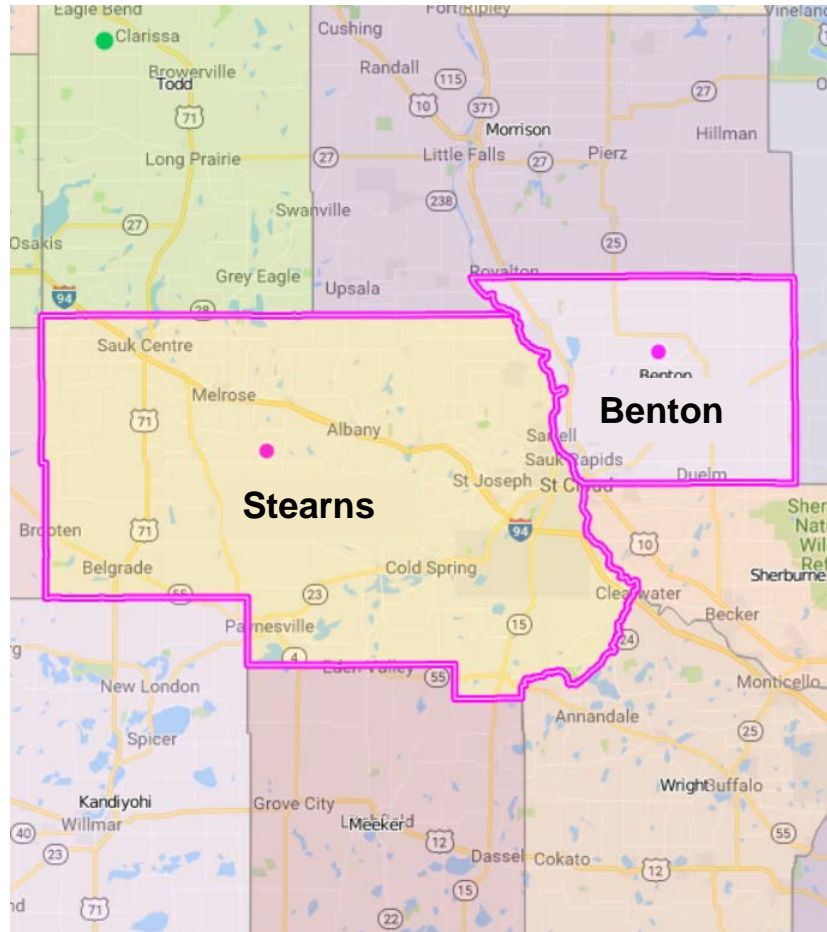
(x) 55038

Add Comparison



Adventure #1

More examples
**St. Cloud
Area MSA**



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Choose a geography view ?

Statewide

- ☐ Cities
- ☒ Counties
- ☐ School Districts
- ☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
- ☐ Economic Development Regions
- ☐ MN House Districts
- ☐ MN Senate Districts

Step 2:

Make selections

Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile.

[Clear all](#)

(x) Stearns

(x) Benton

Step 3:

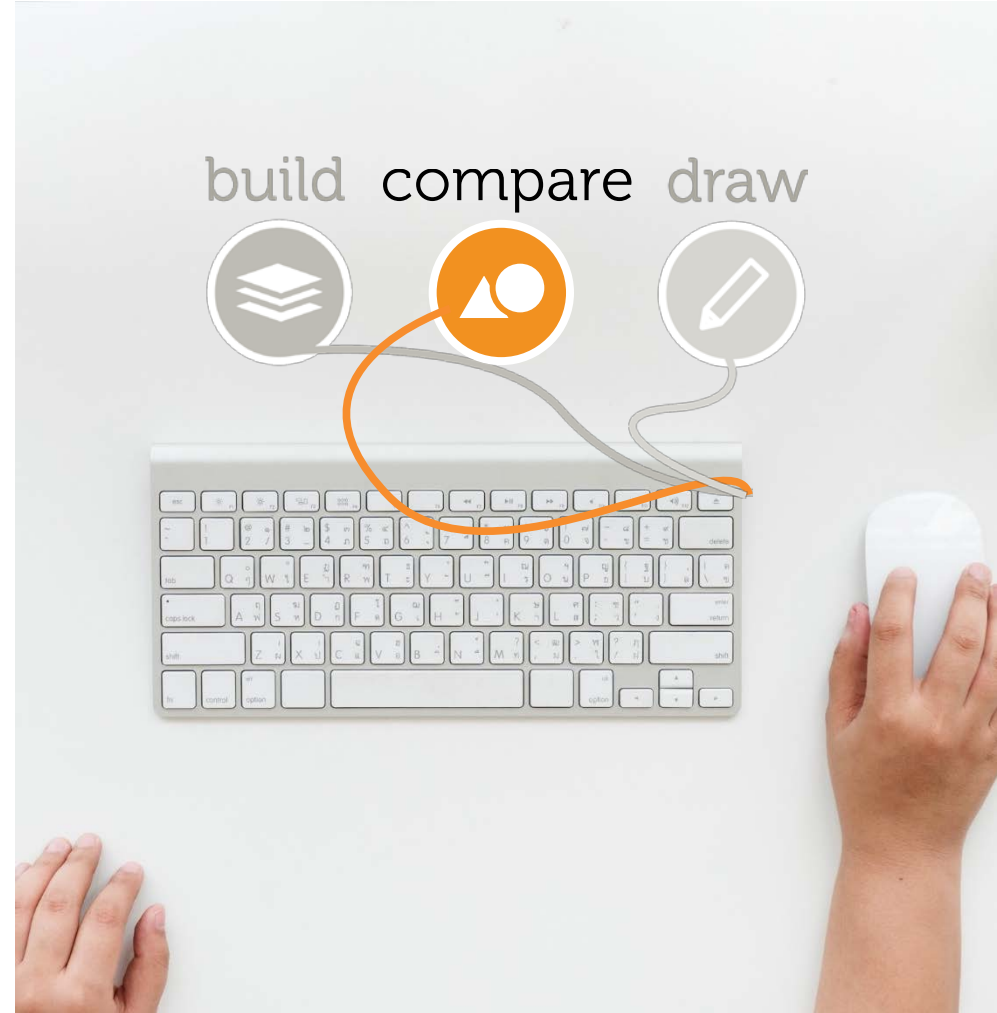
Compare (optional)

Add Comparison

Using the *Build your own data* tool

#2

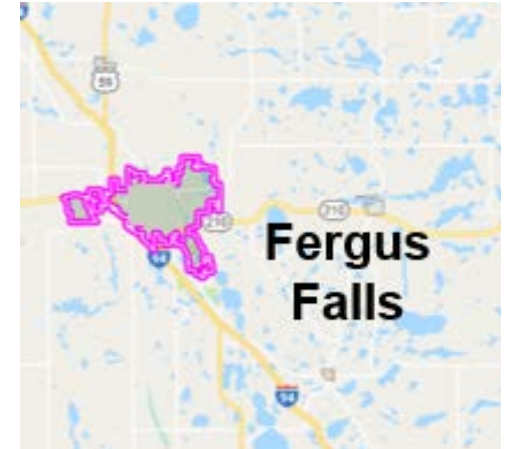
Compare Profiles





Adventure #2

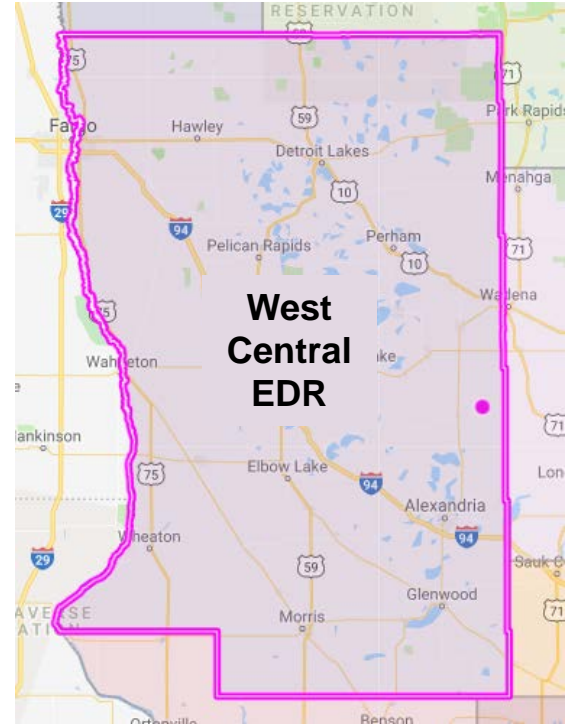
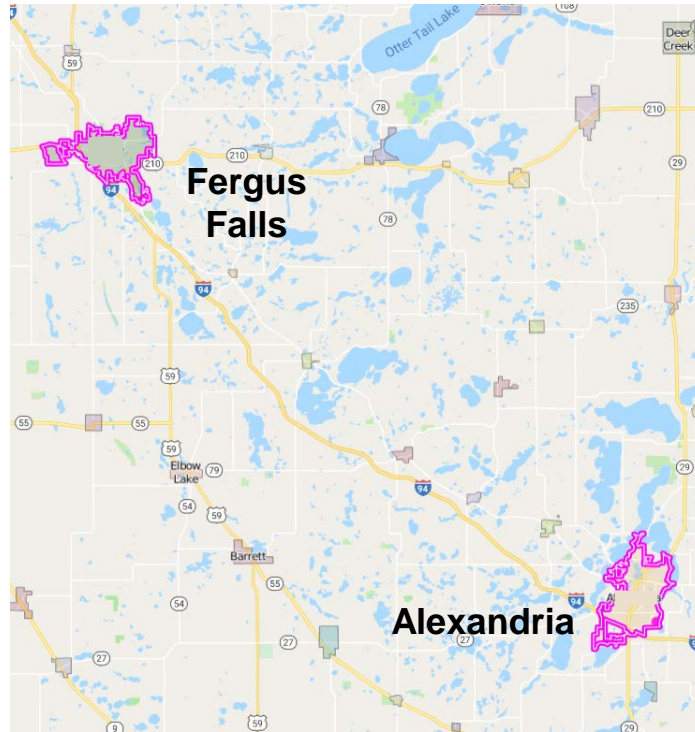
Compare
Cities & Cities





Adventure #2

Compare
Cities & Economic
Development
Regions

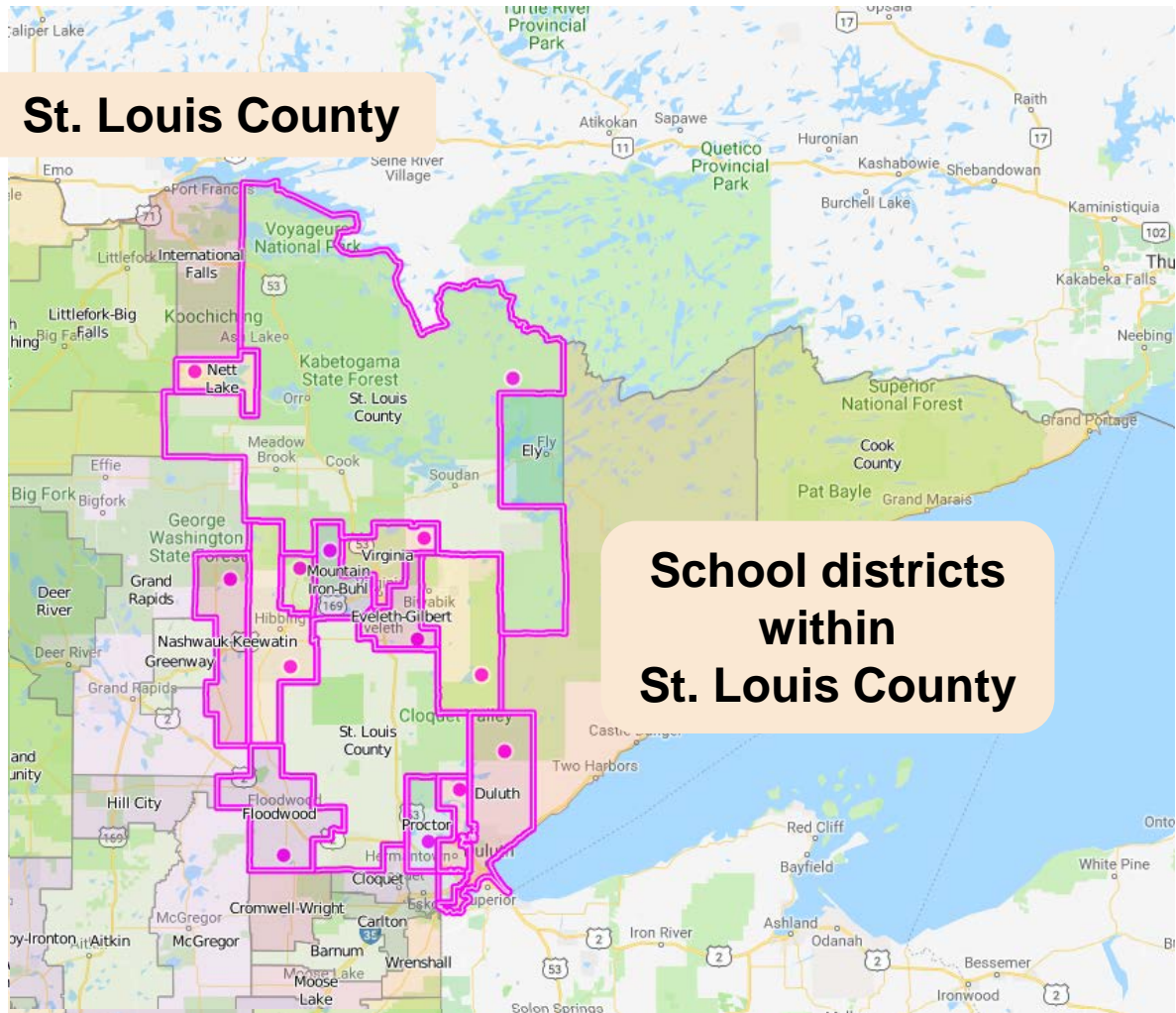




Adventure #2

Compare Counties & School Districts

St. Louis County



Using the *Build your own data* tool

#3 Draw a Profile



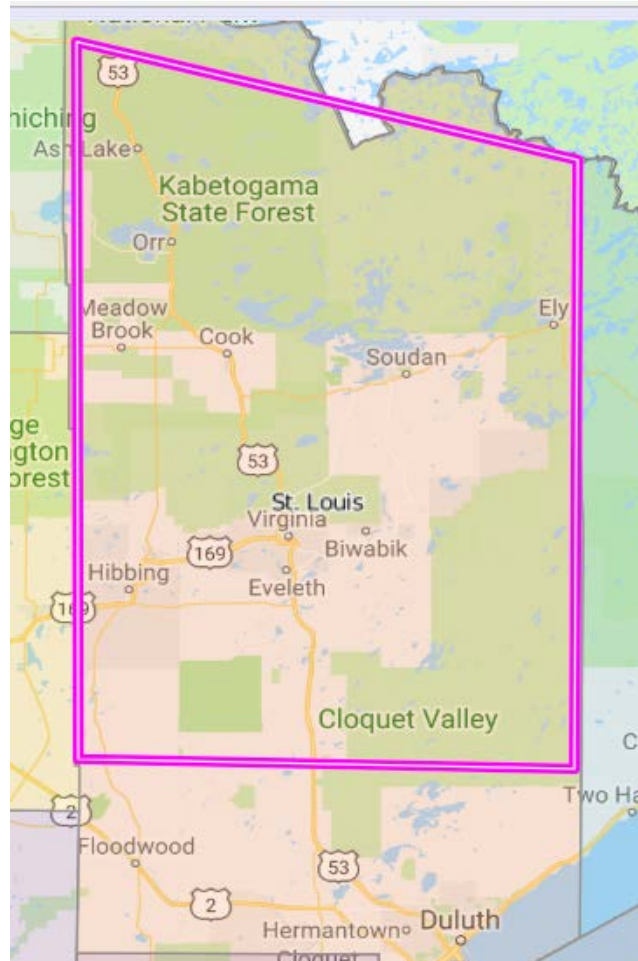


Adventure #3

Draw profiles

Northern & Southern St. Louis County

***“Being able to
customize the data,
with or without the
city of Duluth”***



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:
Select a reference layer

☐ None

Statewide

☒ Cities

☒ Counties

☐ School Districts

☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region

☐ Economic Development Regions

Step 2:
Select a drawing tool

☒ Shape

☐ Line

☐ Point

Buffer ☐ 1.0 Mi

Click on the map to begin drawing. Double click to finish drawing lines or shapes.

Nothing selected.

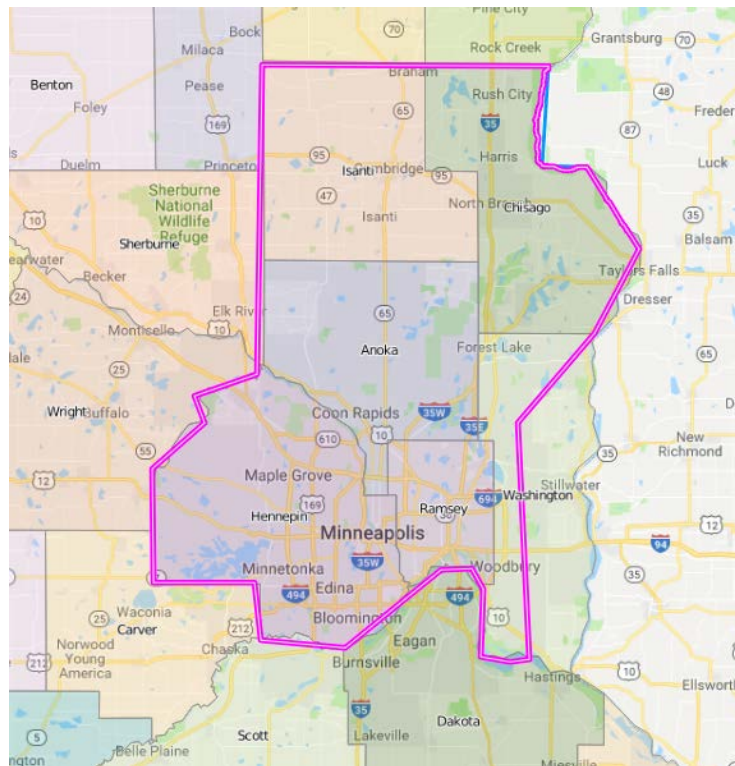
View Profile



Adventure #3

Draw profiles

Greater Twin
Cities United
Way service
area



Build a Profile

Draw a Profile

Help

Step 1:

Select a reference layer

☐ None

Statewide

☐ Cities

☒ Counties

☐ School Districts

☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region

☐ Economic Development Regions

Step 2:

Select a drawing tool

☒ Shape ☐ Line ☐ Point

Buffer ☐ 1.0

Click on the map to begin drawing. Double click to finish drawing lines or shapes.

Nothing selected.

View Profile



Adventure #3

Draw profiles
Greater Thief
River Falls



[Build a Profile](#) [Draw a Profile](#) [Help](#)

Step 1:
Select a reference layer

☐ None
Statewide
☐ Cities
☒ Counties
☐ School Districts
☐ Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region
☐ Economic Development Regions

Step 2:
Select a drawing tool

☒ Shape ☐ Line ☐ Point

Buffer ☐ 1.0 Mi ▼

Click on the map to begin drawing. Double click to finish drawing lines or shapes.

Nothing selected.

[View Profile](#)

How does it work?

- Contracted with Excensus, LLC to build API & custom selection interface

The screenshot displays the Minnesota Compass website interface. At the top, the header includes the logo "MINNESOTA COMPASS | mncompass.org" and the tagline "Measuring progress. Inspiring action." Below the header is a navigation bar with links for "Home", "Topics", "Geography", and "Insights". The main content area features a map of Minnesota with various geographical features labeled, including "Red Lake Reservation", "Leech Lake Reservation", "White Earth Reservation", "Koochiching", "Kabetogama State Forest", "Superior National Forest", "Isle Royale National Park", "Chequamegon-Nicolet National Forest", and "Lake Superior". A sidebar on the right contains a "Build a Profile" section with a "Draw a Profile" button and a "Help" button. Below this is a "Step 1: Choose a geography view" section with a list of options: "Statewide", "Cities", "Counties", "School Districts", "Minnesota Initiative Foundation Region", "Economic Development Regions", "MN House Districts", and "MN Senate Districts". The "Step 2: Make selections" section prompts the user to "Click on the map to pick area(s) for your profile." and shows a "Nothing selected." message. The "Step 3: Compare (optional)" section includes an "Add Comparison" button.

How does it work?

For “predefined,”
“standard” areas:

- Custom built API
- Use recent 5-year ACS & LEHD data

Standard Geographies

- State
- Counties
- Cities
- School districts
- Congressional districts
- Zip codes
- Census tracts



How does it work?

For “custom” areas:

- Derived census tract-level allocation weights from 2010 household counts
- Most recent 5-year ACS & LEHD data
- If fewer than 1,500 households for custom areas: 2010 Decennial Census

Custom Geographies

- Economic Development Regions
- Transit lines
- Minneapolis neighborhoods
- Duluth neighborhoods
- Greater Minnesota
- Custom drawn areas



How does it work?

For “custom” areas:

- Custom areas do not conform to census tracts
- Mapping tool calculates allocation ratio based on the portion of the census tract(s) within a selected area
- Allocation ratio determined by percentage of 2010 housing units within tract(s) that fall within the selected area
- Data within the selected area are then summed to produce aggregate results



Questions?



ellen.wolter@wilder.org



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