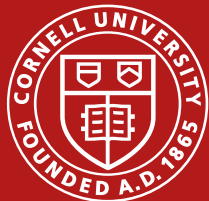


A flexible Excel tool to retrieve ACS/Census data

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Cornell Program on Applied Demographics

Presented at the 2025 ACS User Conference



Cornell Brooks Public Policy



Case study: Share of children age 10-14, enrolled in private school

- Table B14003: Sex by School Enrollment by Type of School by Age for the Population 3 Years and Over



In data.census.gov

| All Tables Maps Charts Profiles Pages | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| B14003 Sex by School Enrollment by Type of School by Age for the Population 3 Years and Over | | | |
| American Community Survey Universe: Population 3 years and over 2023: ACS 5-Year Estimates Detailed... | | | |
| Label | Tompkins County, New York | Ithaca city, New York | Ithaca City School District, New ... |
| | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate |
| ▼ Total: | 100,931 | 31,639 | 67,344 |
| ▼ Male: | 49,306 | 16,157 | 33,328 |
| ▼ Enrolled in public school: | 7,110 | 1,821 | 4,393 |
| 3 and 4 years | 367 | 195 | 252 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1,667 | 320 | 1,042 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1,742 | 181 | 830 |
| 15 to 17 years | 1,210 | 171 | 632 |
| 18 and 19 years | 449 | 70 | 304 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,037 | 692 | 933 |
| 25 to 34 years | 548 | 160 | 323 |
| 35 years and over | 90 | 32 | 77 |
| ▼ Enrolled in private school: | 12,465 | 7,912 | 11,628 |
| 3 and 4 years | 351 | 97 | 249 |
| 5 to 9 years | 397 | 89 | 164 |
| 10 to 14 years | 210 | 28 | 160 |
| 15 to 17 years | 186 | 52 | 99 |
| 18 and 19 years | 4,189 | 2,491 | 4,083 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,264 | 3,997 | 5,129 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,584 | 978 | 1,505 |
| 35 years and over | 284 | 180 | 239 |
| ▼ Not enrolled in school: | 29,731 | 6,424 | 17,307 |



Downloaded from data.census.gov in Excel or csv and opened in Excel

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|----|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------|---|
| 1 | Label (Grouping) | Tompkins | Ithaca city | Ithaca City School L | |
| 2 | Total: | 100,931 | 31,639 | 67,344 | |
| 3 | Male: | 49,306 | 16,157 | 33,328 | |
| 4 | Enrolled in public school: | 7,110 | 1,821 | 4,393 | |
| 5 | 3 and 4 years | 367 | 195 | 252 | |
| 6 | 5 to 9 years | 1,667 | 320 | 1,042 | |
| 7 | 10 to 14 years | 1,742 | 181 | 830 | |
| 8 | 15 to 17 years | 1,210 | 171 | 632 | |
| 9 | 18 and 19 years | 449 | 70 | 304 | |
| 10 | 20 to 24 years | 1,037 | 692 | 933 | |
| 11 | 25 to 34 years | 548 | 160 | 323 | |
| 12 | 35 years and over | 90 | 32 | 77 | |
| 13 | Enrolled in private school: | 12,465 | 7,912 | 11,628 | |
| 14 | 3 and 4 years | 351 | 97 | 249 | |
| 15 | 5 to 9 years | 397 | 89 | 164 | |
| 16 | 10 to 14 years | 210 | 28 | 160 | |
| 17 | 15 to 17 years | 186 | 52 | 99 | |
| 18 | 18 and 19 years | 4,189 | 2,491 | 4,083 | |
| 19 | 20 to 24 years | 5,264 | 3,997 | 5,129 | |
| 20 | 25 to 34 years | 1,584 | 978 | 1,505 | |
| 21 | 35 years and over | 284 | 180 | 239 | |
| 22 | Not enrolled in school: | 29,731 | 6,424 | 17,307 | |
| 23 | 3 and 4 years | 305 | 15 | 69 | |
| 24 | 5 to 9 years | 248 | 20 | 127 | |
| 25 | 10 to 14 years | 23 | 0 | 15 | |
| 26 | 15 to 17 years | 6 | 0 | 0 | |
| 27 | 18 and 19 years | 508 | 70 | 324 | |
| 28 | 20 to 24 years | 1,842 | 530 | 973 | |
| 29 | 25 to 34 years | 3,995 | 952 | 2,377 | |
| 30 | 35 years and over | 22,804 | 4,837 | 13,422 | |
| 31 | Female: | 51,625 | 15,482 | 34,016 | |



Using API

Data.census.gov can be cumbersome

- Especially when wanting many, but not all geographies
- When wanting to extract data from multiple tables
- When automating

Example Census Bureau API request:

```
https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E&for=county:*&in=state:36
```



Example API call elements

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E&for=county:*&in=state:36

| Domain | | https://api.census.gov/data |
|--------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Path | Year/survey/product | 2023/acs/acs5 |
| Query | Get parameter (list of fields to retrieve) | get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E |
| | Geography parameters | for=county:*&in=state:36 |



Finding variable names

- Variable names are: TableID_RowNumber(Postfix)
- Can find them:
 - Documentation on available APIs
 - Table shells
 - Download table as .zip from data.census.gov and open Column-Metadata:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
|-----|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Column Name | Label | | | | | | |
| 14 | B14003_006E | Estimate!!Total:!!Male:!!Enrolled in public school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 32 | B14003_015E | Estimate!!Total:!!Male:!!Enrolled in private school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 50 | B14003_024E | Estimate!!Total:!!Male:!!Not enrolled in school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 70 | B14003_034E | Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!Enrolled in public school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 88 | B14003_043E | Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!Enrolled in private school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 106 | B14003_052E | Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!Not enrolled in school:!!10 to 14 years | | | | | | |
| 118 | | | | | | | | |



Default response in web browser

```
api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/a x +
api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E&for=county:*&in=state:36
pretty-print ☐
[["GEO_ID","NAME","B14003_006E","B14003_015E","B14003_024E","B14003_034E","B14003_043E","B14003_052E","state","county"],
["0500000US36001","Albany County, New York","7540","885","156","7355","730","107","36","001"],
["0500000US36003","Allegany County, New York","1030","241","52","1266","163","51","36","003"],
["0500000US36005","Bronx County, New York","43343","6618","1875","44909","4968","1627","36","005"],
["0500000US36007","Broome County, New York","5275","559","155","5160","423","80","36","007"],
["0500000US36009","Cattaraugus County, New York","1890","203","34","2004","231","65","36","009"],
["0500000US36011","Cayuga County, New York","2102","191","23","1947","78","11","36","011"],
["0500000US36013","Chautauqua County, New York","3106","291","331","3047","454","102","36","013"],
["0500000US36015","Chemung County, New York","2204","300","123","2397","227","76","36","015"],
["0500000US36017","Chenango County, New York","1354","112","62","1270","114","36","36","017"],
["0500000US36019","Clinton County, New York","2010","99","53","1881","207","27","36","019"],
["0500000US36021","Columbia County, New York","1486","188","59","1114","156","52","36","021"],
["0500000US36023","Cortland County, New York","1117","112","0","878","96","226","36","023"],
["0500000US36025","Delaware County, New York","969","112","10","891","28","1","36","025"],
["0500000US36027","Dutchess County, New York","7707","931","120","6815","661","64","36","027"],
["0500000US36029","Erie County, New York","24211","3315","982","22093","2303","600","36","029"],
["0500000US36031","Essex County, New York","723","164","33","716","67","6","36","031"],
["0500000US36033","Franklin County, New York","1090","115","59","1367","178","24","36","033"],
["0500000US36035","Fulton County, New York","1688","57","0","1546","57","77","36","035"],
["0500000US36037","Genesee County, New York","1737","84","80","1540","141","45","36","037"],
["0500000US36039","Greene County, New York","1354","121","32","985","182","80","36","039"],
["0500000US36041","Hamilton County, New York","82","14","0","91","7","0","36","041"],
["0500000US36043","Herkimer County, New York","1694","138","66","1690","104","53","36","043"],
["0500000US36045","Jefferson County, New York","3140","256","103","3151","236","134","36","045"],
["0500000US36047","Kings County, New York","60688","23822","1850","58021","20748","1930","36","047"],
["0500000US36049","Lewis County, New York","868","110","22","806","65","64","36","049"],
["0500000US36051","Livingston County, New York","1363","181","40","1420","96","66","36","051"],
["0500000US36053","Madison County, New York","1484","210","28","1661","191","110","36","053"],
["0500000US36055","Monroe County, New York","20595","2839","643","18877","2442","850","36","055"],
["0500000US36057","Montgomery County, New York","1429","270","53","1412","271","0","36","057"],
["0500000US36059","Nassau County, New York","30000","5671","1264","35866","5613","1087","36","059"]]
```



Adding &outputFormat=csv

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E&for=county:*&in=state:36&outputFormat=csv

- When used in browser:
 - Creates and downloads a .csv file that can be opened in Excel

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | |
|----|----------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------|--|
| 1 | GEO_ID | NAME | B14003_00 | B14003_01 | B14003_02 | B14003_03 | B14003_04 | B14003_05 | state | county | |
| 2 | 0500000U | Albany County, New York | 7540 | 885 | 156 | 7355 | 730 | 107 | 36 | 1 | |
| 3 | 0500000U | Allegany County, New York | 1030 | 241 | 52 | 1266 | 163 | 51 | 36 | 3 | |
| 4 | 0500000U | Bronx County, New York | 43343 | 6618 | 1875 | 44909 | 4968 | 1627 | 36 | 5 | |
| 5 | 0500000U | Broome County, New York | 5275 | 559 | 155 | 5160 | 423 | 80 | 36 | 7 | |
| 6 | 0500000U | Cattaraugus County, New York | 1890 | 203 | 34 | 2004 | 231 | 65 | 36 | 9 | |
| 7 | 0500000U | Cayuga County, New York | 2102 | 191 | 23 | 1947 | 78 | 11 | 36 | 11 | |
| 8 | 0500000U | Chautauqua County, New York | 3106 | 291 | 331 | 3047 | 454 | 102 | 36 | 13 | |
| 9 | 0500000U | Chemung County, New York | 2204 | 300 | 123 | 2397 | 227 | 76 | 36 | 15 | |
| 10 | 0500000U | Chenango County, New York | 1354 | 112 | 62 | 1270 | 114 | 36 | 36 | 17 | |
| 11 | 0500000U | Clinton County, New York | 2010 | 99 | 53 | 1881 | 207 | 27 | 36 | 19 | |
| 12 | 0500000U | Columbia County, New York | 1486 | 188 | 59 | 1114 | 156 | 52 | 36 | 21 | |
| 13 | 0500000U | Cortland County, New York | 1117 | 112 | 0 | 878 | 96 | 226 | 36 | 23 | |
| 14 | 0500000U | Delaware County, New York | 969 | 112 | 10 | 891 | 28 | 1 | 36 | 25 | |
| 15 | 0500000U | Dutchess County, New York | 7707 | 931 | 120 | 6815 | 661 | 64 | 36 | 27 | |
| 16 | 0500000U | Erie County, New York | 24211 | 3315 | 982 | 22093 | 2303 | 600 | 36 | 29 | |
| 17 | 0500000U | Essex County, New York | 723 | 164 | 33 | 716 | 67 | 6 | 36 | 31 | |
| 18 | 0500000U | Franklin County, New York | 1090 | 115 | 59 | 1367 | 178 | 24 | 36 | 33 | |
| 19 | 0500000U | Fulton County, New York | 1688 | 57 | 0 | 1546 | 57 | 77 | 36 | 35 | |
| 20 | 0500000U | Genesee County, New York | 1737 | 84 | 80 | 1540 | 141 | 45 | 36 | 37 | |
| 21 | 0500000U | Greene County, New York | 1354 | 121 | 32 | 985 | 182 | 80 | 36 | 39 | |
| 22 | 0500000U | Hamilton County, New York | 82 | 14 | 0 | 91 | 7 | 0 | 36 | 41 | |
| 23 | 0500000U | Herkimer County, New York | 1694 | 138 | 66 | 1690 | 104 | 53 | 36 | 43 | |



Calling API in Excel

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Excel interface with the 'Data' tab selected in the ribbon. The 'Get & Transform Data' group contains the 'From Web' button, which is highlighted. The 'Queries & Connections' group includes 'Refresh All', 'Properties', and 'Workbook Links'. The 'Data Types' group shows 'Stocks', 'Currencies', and 'Geography'. Below the ribbon, the formula bar shows 'A1' and the function 'fx'. The spreadsheet grid is visible, with cell A1 selected. A 'From Web' dialog box is open, showing the 'Basic' tab selected. The 'URL' field contains the text: `https://api.b14003_043E,B14003_052E&for=county:*&in=state:36&outputFormat=csv`. The dialog box has 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.



Intermediate step

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,NAME,B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E

File Origin: 65001: Unicode (UTF-8) | Delimiter: Comma | Data Type Detection: Based on first 200 rows

| GEO_ID | NAME | B14003_006E | B14003_015E | B14003_024E | B14003_034E | B14003_043E | B14003_052E |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0500000US36001 | Albany County, New York | 7540 | 885 | 156 | 7355 | 730 | 107 |
| 0500000US36003 | Allegany County, New York | 1030 | 241 | 52 | 1266 | 163 | 51 |
| 0500000US36005 | Bronx County, New York | 43343 | 6618 | 1875 | 44909 | 4968 | 1627 |
| 0500000US36007 | Broome County, New York | 5275 | 559 | 155 | 5160 | 423 | 80 |
| 0500000US36009 | Cattaraugus County, New York | 1890 | 203 | 34 | 2004 | 231 | 69 |
| 0500000US36011 | Cayuga County, New York | 2102 | 191 | 23 | 1947 | 78 | 11 |
| 0500000US36013 | Chautauqua County, New York | 3106 | 291 | 331 | 3047 | 454 | 102 |
| 0500000US36015 | Chemung County, New York | 2204 | 300 | 123 | 2397 | 227 | 76 |
| 0500000US36017 | Chenango County, New York | 1354 | 112 | 62 | 1270 | 114 | 36 |
| 0500000US36019 | Clinton County, New York | 2010 | 99 | 53 | 1881 | 207 | 27 |
| 0500000US36021 | Columbia County, New York | 1486 | 188 | 59 | 1114 | 156 | 52 |
| 0500000US36023 | Cortland County, New York | 1117 | 112 | 0 | 878 | 96 | 226 |
| 0500000US36025 | Delaware County, New York | 969 | 112 | 10 | 891 | 28 | 1 |
| 0500000US36027 | Dutchess County, New York | 7707 | 931 | 120 | 6815 | 661 | 64 |
| 0500000US36029 | Erie County, New York | 24211 | 3315 | 982 | 22093 | 2303 | 600 |
| 0500000US36031 | Essex County, New York | 723 | 164 | 33 | 716 | 67 | 6 |
| 0500000US36033 | Franklin County, New York | 1090 | 115 | 59 | 1367 | 178 | 24 |
| 0500000US36035 | Fulton County, New York | 1688 | 57 | 0 | 1546 | 57 | 77 |
| 0500000US36037 | Genesee County, New York | 1737 | 84 | 80 | 1540 | 141 | 45 |
| 0500000US36039 | Greene County, New York | 1354 | 121 | 32 | 985 | 182 | 80 |

Load | Transform Data | Cancel



API data loaded in an Excel Table

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|----|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | GEO_ID | NAME | B14003_006E | B14003_015E | B14003_024E | B14003_034E | B14003_043E | B14003_052E | state | county |
| 2 | 0500000US36001 | Albany County, New York | 7540 | 885 | 156 | 7355 | 730 | 107 | 36 | 1 |
| 3 | 0500000US36003 | Allegany County, New York | 1030 | 241 | 52 | 1266 | 163 | 51 | 36 | 3 |
| 4 | 0500000US36005 | Bronx County, New York | 43343 | 6618 | 1875 | 44909 | 4968 | 1627 | 36 | 5 |
| 5 | 0500000US36007 | Broome County, New York | 5275 | 559 | 155 | 5160 | 423 | 80 | 36 | 7 |
| 6 | 0500000US36009 | Cattaraugus County, New York | 1890 | 203 | 34 | 2004 | 231 | 65 | 36 | 9 |
| 7 | 0500000US36011 | Cayuga County, New York | 2102 | 191 | 23 | 1947 | 78 | 11 | 36 | 11 |
| 8 | 0500000US36013 | Chautauqua County, New York | 3106 | 291 | 331 | 3047 | 454 | 102 | 36 | 13 |
| 9 | 0500000US36015 | Chemung County, New York | 2204 | 300 | 123 | 2397 | 227 | 76 | 36 | 15 |
| 10 | 0500000US36017 | Chenango County, New York | 1354 | 112 | 62 | 1270 | 114 | 36 | 36 | 17 |
| 11 | 0500000US36019 | Clinton County, New York | 2010 | 99 | 53 | 1881 | 207 | 27 | 36 | 19 |
| 12 | 0500000US36021 | Columbia County, New York | 1486 | 188 | 59 | 1114 | 156 | 52 | 36 | 21 |
| 13 | 0500000US36023 | Cortland County, New York | 1117 | 112 | 0 | 878 | 96 | 226 | 36 | 23 |
| 14 | 0500000US36025 | Delaware County, New York | 969 | 112 | 10 | 891 | 28 | 1 | 36 | 25 |
| 15 | 0500000US36027 | Dutchess County, New York | 7707 | 931 | 120 | 6815 | 661 | 64 | 36 | 27 |
| 16 | 0500000US36029 | Erie County, New York | 24211 | 3315 | 982 | 22093 | 2303 | 600 | 36 | 29 |
| 17 | 0500000US36031 | Essex County, New York | 723 | 164 | 33 | 716 | 67 | 6 | 36 | 31 |
| 18 | 0500000US36033 | Franklin County, New York | 1090 | 115 | 59 | 1367 | 178 | 24 | 36 | 33 |

Put data in an Excel Table, create Query connection



Behind the scenes: Power Query

- Power Query is a tool embedded in Excel
 - Retrieve data (from file or API)
 - Filter rows/columns
 - Change data types
 - Clean data
 - Sort
 - Add columns based on calculations
 - Combine data sources (merge and/or append)

Out of scope for this presentation



Limitations of this process

- Result often doesn't have information on API call used
- API Results come from one data product, year and set of geographies at a time
 - Often need for combining data from different API calls
- Excel macros can overcome some of these limitations
 - Making use of Power Query capabilities
 - Macros enable multiple calls and automatic data manipulation



Excel macro demo

Ultimate goal: create a table with select variables or derived variables for a set of geographies from one or more Census Bureau data tables

Two worksheets that define the desired content

- One to define the rows (geographies)
- One to define what variables needed to produce the columns (select variables or derived variables)



Define geographies

| | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1 | BaseURL | GeoRequestID | Geography requests | | | |
| 2 | https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5 | State | for=state:36 | | | |
| 3 | | SouthernTier | for=county:007,015,017,025,097,101,107,109&in=state:36 | | | |
| 4 | | AlbanyMCD | for=county%20subdivision:*&in=state:36&in=county:001 | | | |
| 5 | | ICSD | for=school%20district%20(unified):15570&in=state:36 | | | |
| 6 | | TompkinsBOCES | for=school%20district%20(unified):22140,06420,09330,13020,15570,16710,20790,28980&in=state:36 | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | |

Requests for multiple geographic levels:

- New York State
- Counties in the Southern Tier
- Sub-county areas in Albany County
- Ithaca City School District
- Tompkins-Seneca-Tioga Boards of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES)



Define variables and derived calculations

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | |
|----|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | Columns | | API elements (prepended by https://api.census.gov/data) | | | | | | |
| 2 | IndexID | Description | Year | Survey | Product | Variables | Calculation | IncludeTotal | |
| 3 | TotPop | Total population | 2023 | acs | acs5 | B01001_001E | [B01001_001E] | x | |
| 4 | ShPrivate10_14_2023 | Share children age 10-14, enrolled in private school | 2023 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 5 | ShPrivate10_14_2013 | Share children age 10-14, enrolled in private school | 2013 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 6 | ShPrivate15_17 | Share children age 15-17, enrolled in private school | 2023 | acs | acs5 | B14003_007E,B14003_016E,B14003_025E,B14003_035E,B14003_044E,B14003_053E | 100*([B14003_016E]+[B14003_044E])/([B14003_007E]+[B14003_016E]+[B14003_025E]+[B14003_035E]+[B14003_044E]+[B14003_053E]) | x | |
| 7 | MedHHIncome | Median HHIncome | 2023 | acs | acs5/profile | DP03_0062E | [DP03_0062E] | | |
| 8 | ShareHHIncomeGE100K | Share households with income >= 100,000 | 2023 | acs | acs1/profile | DP03_0051E,DP03_0059E,DP03_0060E,DP03_0061E | 100*([DP03_0059E]+[DP03_0060E]+[DP03_0061E])/([DP03_0051E]+[DP03_0059E]+[DP03_0060E]+[DP03_0061E]) | x | |
| 9 | LandArea | Land Area (sq miles) | 2023 | geoinfo | | AREALAND,AREALAND_SQMI,INTPTLAT,INTPTLON | [AREALAND]/2589988.110336 | x | |
| 10 | Census10_14 | Children age 10-14 Census 2020 | 2020 | dec | dp | DP1_0004C | [DP1_0004C] | x | |
| 11 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | |

Retrieve data

Power Query Syntax



Result

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
|----|------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---|
| 1 | GeoR | GeoRequestName | GEO_ID | NAME | TotPop | ShPrivate10_14_202 | ShPrivate10_14_2 | ShPrivate15_17 | MedHHInc | ShareHHir | LandArea | Census10_14 | |
| 2 | 1 | State | 0400000US | New York | 19872319 | 14.83925864 | 12.8895866 | 15.0711071 | 84578 | 42.08394 | 47123.41 | 1191583 | |
| 3 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Broome County, New York | 197738 | 8.427737727 | 4.734369353 | 8.005307386 | 61059 | 29.65463 | 705.6506 | 10704 | |
| 4 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Chemung County, New York | 82805 | 9.892997935 | 7.444633731 | 11.80400891 | 63469 | 29.55522 | 407.3333 | 5131 | |
| 5 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Chenango County, New York | 46685 | 7.666214383 | 4.326364692 | 6.888763411 | 62093 | | 893.4431 | 2906 | |
| 6 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Delaware County, New York | 44551 | 6.961710592 | 3.397711016 | 5.24137931 | 60226 | | 1442.596 | 2388 | |
| 7 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Schuyler County, New York | 17749 | 7.40393627 | 8.789514264 | 0 | 65625 | | 328.3434 | 940 | |
| 8 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Steuben County, New York | 93034 | 9.43334957 | 7.8125 | 4.403927069 | 64740 | 29.11722 | 1390.508 | 5809 | |
| 9 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Tioga County, New York | 48106 | 8.211794547 | 9.05511811 | 13.22666667 | 71791 | | 518.7669 | 3112 | |
| 10 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US | Tompkins County, New York | 102879 | 11.48762317 | 5.023255814 | 12.18309859 | 73012 | 34.48228 | 474.6436 | 4372 | |
| 11 | 2 | SouthernTier | Total_SouthernTier | | 633547 | 8.969544121 | 6.105311519 | 8.443235894 | | 30.58406 | 6161.285 | 35362 | |
| 12 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Albany city, Albany County, New York | 100081 | 19.48974224 | 16.47668394 | 14.99599038 | 59485 | 26.85237 | 21.40371 | 4857 | |
| 13 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Berne town, Albany County, New York | 2685 | 0 | 22.68041237 | 0 | 99375 | | 64.03004 | 123 | |
| 14 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Bethlehem town, Albany County, New York | 35002 | 6.616097767 | 9.052273693 | 0.086730269 | 122856 | | 49.03076 | 2169 | |
| 15 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Coeymans town, Albany County, New York | 7235 | 0 | 4.423380727 | 10.47619048 | 90156 | | 50.18154 | 407 | |
| 16 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Cohoes city, Albany County, New York | 18043 | 5.846422339 | 4.953917051 | 2.7696793 | 62111 | | 3.7727 | 912 | |
| 17 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Colonie town, Albany County, New York | 85426 | 6.272147413 | 7.223942208 | 6.365565323 | 99196 | 49.81522 | 55.95631 | 4687 | |
| 18 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Green Island town, Albany County, New York | 2966 | 0 | 4.819277108 | 13.68421053 | 70281 | | 0.747132 | 137 | |
| 19 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Guilderland town, Albany County, New York | 36922 | 11.07124552 | 2.665995976 | 4.405594406 | 107488 | | 57.90433 | 1970 | |
| 20 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Knox town, Albany County, New York | 2553 | 0 | 3.743315508 | 25 | 121042 | | 41.76247 | 155 | |
| 21 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | New Scotland town, Albany County, New York | 9084 | 8.316831683 | 5.30191458 | 18.40193705 | 114375 | | 57.50006 | 564 | |
| 22 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Rensselaerville town, Albany County, New York | 1895 | 19.04761905 | 22.05882353 | 19.14893617 | 106750 | | 61.46432 | 100 | |
| 23 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Watervliet city, Albany County, New York | 10285 | 6.036217304 | 10.05385996 | 7.329842932 | 55897 | | 1.34172 | 582 | |
| 24 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US | Westerlo town, Albany County, New York | 3197 | 0 | 6.081081081 | 13.13131313 | 81184 | | 57.79281 | 187 | |
| 25 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | Total_AlbanyMCD | | 315374 | 9.628569725 | 9.462623494 | 8.034830794 | | 36.67648 | 522.8879 | 16850 | |
| 26 | 4 | ICSD | 9700000US | Ithaca City School District, New York | 68261 | 15.0212565 | 2.105263158 | 14.04682274 | 71277 | 34.52127 | 155.5131 | 2272 | |
| 27 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US | Candor Central School District, New York | 4991 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54983 | | 83.95103 | 304 | |
| 28 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US | Dryden Central School District, New York | 13002 | 9.490740741 | 13.08304892 | 14.62765957 | 75158 | | 99.61827 | 627 | |
| 29 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US | Greene Central School District, New York | 5207 | 8.707865168 | 2.721088125 | 17.00222222 | 60010 | | 58.07807 | 257 | |



Result formatted

| | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| | | | | ShPrivate1 0_14_2023 | ShPrivate1 0_14_2013 | ShPrivate1 5_17 | MedHHInc ome | ShareHHin comeGE10 OK | LandArea | Census10_ 14 |
| 1 | GEO_ID | NAME | TotPop | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0400000 | New York | 19,872,319 | 14.8 % | 12.9 % | 15.1 % | \$ 84,578 | 42.1 % | 47,123.4 | 1,191,583 |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0500000 | Broome County, New York | 197,738 | 8.4 % | 4.7 % | 8.0 % | \$ 61,059 | 29.7 % | 705.7 | 10,704 |
| 5 | 0500000 | Chemung County, New York | 82,805 | 9.9 % | 7.4 % | 11.8 % | \$ 63,469 | 29.6 % | 407.3 | 5,131 |
| 6 | 0500000 | Chenango County, New York | 46,685 | 7.7 % | 4.3 % | 6.9 % | \$ 62,093 | | 893.4 | 2,906 |
| 7 | 0500000 | Delaware County, New York | 44,551 | 7.0 % | 3.4 % | 5.2 % | \$ 60,226 | | 1,442.6 | 2,388 |
| 8 | 0500000 | Schuyler County, New York | 17,749 | 7.4 % | 8.8 % | 0.0 % | \$ 65,625 | | 328.3 | 940 |
| 9 | 0500000 | Steuben County, New York | 93,034 | 9.4 % | 7.8 % | 4.4 % | \$ 64,740 | 29.1 % | 1,390.5 | 5,809 |
| 10 | 0500000 | Tioga County, New York | 48,106 | 8.2 % | 9.1 % | 13.2 % | \$ 71,791 | | 518.8 | 3,112 |
| 11 | 0500000 | Tompkins County, New York | 102,879 | 11.5 % | 5.0 % | 12.2 % | \$ 73,012 | 34.5 % | 474.6 | 4,372 |
| 12 | Total_SouthernTier | | 633,547 | 9.0 % | 6.1 % | 8.4 % | | 30.6 % | 6,161.3 | 35,362 |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 0600000 | Albany city, Albany County, New Yc | 100,081 | 19.5 % | 16.5 % | 15.0 % | \$ 59,485 | 26.9 % | 21.4 | 4,857 |
| 15 | 0600000 | Berne town, Albany County, New Yc | 2,685 | 0.0 % | 22.7 % | 0.0 % | \$ 99,375 | | 64.0 | 123 |
| 16 | 0600000 | Bethlehem town, Albany County, N | 35,002 | 6.6 % | 9.1 % | 0.1 % | \$ 122,856 | | 49.0 | 2,169 |
| 17 | 0600000 | Coeymans town, Albany County, N | 7,235 | 0.0 % | 4.4 % | 10.5 % | \$ 90,156 | | 50.2 | 407 |
| 18 | 0600000 | Cohoes city, Albany County, New Y | 18,043 | 5.8 % | 5.0 % | 2.8 % | \$ 62,111 | | 3.8 | 912 |
| 19 | 0600000 | Colonie town, Albany County, New | 85,426 | 6.3 % | 7.2 % | 6.4 % | \$ 99,196 | 49.8 % | 56.0 | 4,687 |
| 20 | 0600000 | Green Island town, Albany County, | 2,966 | 0.0 % | 4.8 % | 13.7 % | \$ 70,281 | | 0.7 | 137 |
| 21 | 0600000 | Guilderland town, Albany County, I | 36,922 | 11.1 % | 2.7 % | 4.4 % | \$ 107,488 | | 57.9 | 1,970 |
| 22 | 0600000 | Knox town, Albany County, New Yo | 2,553 | 0.0 % | 3.7 % | 25.0 % | \$ 121,042 | | 41.8 | 155 |
| 23 | 0600000 | New Scotland town, Albany County | 9,084 | 8.3 % | 5.3 % | 18.4 % | \$ 114,375 | | 57.5 | 564 |
| 24 | 0600000 | Rensselaerville town, Albany Coun | 1,895 | 19.0 % | 22.1 % | 19.1 % | \$ 106,750 | | 61.5 | 100 |
| 25 | 0600000 | Watervliet city, Albany County, Nev | 10,285 | 6.0 % | 10.1 % | 7.3 % | \$ 55,897 | | 1.3 | 582 |
| 26 | 0600000 | Westerlo town, Albany County, Nev | 3,197 | 0.0 % | 6.1 % | 13.1 % | \$ 81,184 | | 57.8 | 187 |
| 27 | Total_AlbanyMCD | | 315,374 | 9.6 % | 9.5 % | 8.0 % | | 36.7 % | 522.9 | 16,850 |
| 28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9700000 | Ithaca City School District, New Y | 68,261 | 15.0 % | 2.1 % | 14.0 % | \$ 71,277 | 34.5 % | 155.5 | 2,272 |
| 30 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 9700000 | Candor Central School District, Ne | 4,991 | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | \$ 54,983 | | 84.0 | 304 |
| 32 | 9700000 | Dryden Central School District, Nev | 13,002 | 9.5 % | 13.1 % | 14.6 % | \$ 75,158 | | 99.6 | 627 |



Separate worksheets for all data retrieved

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
|----|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1 | GeoRequestID | GeoRequestName | GEO_ID | NAME | B14003_006E | B14003_015E | B14003_024E | B14003_034E | B14003_043E | B14003_052E | ShPrivate10_14_2023 |
| 2 | 1 | State | 0400000US36 | New York | 505157 | 91996 | 15400 | 478851 | 84843 | 15450 | 14.83925864 |
| 3 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36007 | Broome County, New York | 5275 | 559 | 155 | 5160 | 423 | 80 | 8.427737727 |
| 4 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36015 | Chemung County, New York | 2204 | 300 | 123 | 2397 | 227 | 76 | 9.892997935 |
| 5 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36017 | Chenango County, New York | 1354 | 112 | 62 | 1270 | 114 | 36 | 7.666214383 |
| 6 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36025 | Delaware County, New York | 969 | 112 | 10 | 891 | 28 | 1 | 6.961710592 |
| 7 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36097 | Schuyler County, New York | 484 | 24 | 10 | 481 | 55 | 13 | 7.40393627 |
| 8 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36101 | Steuben County, New York | 2577 | 313 | 180 | 2688 | 268 | 133 | 9.43334957 |
| 9 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36107 | Tioga County, New York | 1602 | 120 | 11 | 1206 | 139 | 76 | 8.211794547 |
| 10 | 2 | SouthernTier | 0500000US36109 | Tompkins County, New York | 1742 | 210 | 23 | 1908 | 268 | 10 | 11.48762317 |
| 11 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600101000 | Albany city, Albany County, New York | 1525 | 383 | 32 | 1504 | 358 | 0 | 19.48974224 |
| 12 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600106211 | Berne town, Albany County, New York | 158 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600106354 | Bethlehem town, Albany County, New York | 1206 | 120 | 24 | 986 | 37 | 0 | 6.616097767 |
| 14 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600116694 | Coeymans town, Albany County, New York | 108 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600116749 | Cohoes city, Albany County, New York | 593 | 0 | 0 | 486 | 67 | 0 | 5.846422339 |
| 16 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600117343 | Colonie town, Albany County, New York | 2509 | 218 | 52 | 2674 | 136 | 55 | 6.272147413 |
| 17 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600130532 | Green Island town, Albany County, New York | 14 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600131104 | Guilderland town, Albany County, New York | 858 | 126 | 0 | 861 | 90 | 16 | 11.07124552 |
| 19 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600140002 | Knox town, Albany County, New York | 67 | 0 | 21 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600150672 | New Scotland town, Albany County, New York | 175 | 0 | 0 | 262 | 42 | 26 | 8.316831683 |
| 21 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600161181 | Rensselaerville town, Albany County, New York | 10 | 8 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 19.04761905 |
| 22 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600178674 | Watervliet city, Albany County, New York | 155 | 30 | 17 | 285 | 0 | 10 | 6.036217304 |
| 23 | 3 | AlbanyMCD | 0600000US3600179851 | Westerlo town, Albany County, New York | 162 | 0 | 10 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | 4 | ICSD | 9700000US3615570 | Ithaca City School District, New York | 830 | 160 | 15 | 954 | 158 | 0 | 15.0212565 |
| 25 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3606420 | Candor Central School District, New York | 282 | 0 | 11 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3609330 | Dryden Central School District, New York | 183 | 17 | 0 | 208 | 24 | 0 | 9.490740741 |
| 27 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3613020 | Groton Central School District, New York | 165 | 22 | 0 | 160 | 9 | 0 | 8.707865169 |
| 28 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3615570 | Ithaca City School District, New York | 830 | 160 | 15 | 954 | 158 | 0 | 15.0212565 |
| 29 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3616710 | Lansing Central School District, New York | 477 | 0 | 0 | 337 | 19 | 0 | 2.280912365 |
| 30 | 5 | TompkinsBOCES | 9700000US3620790 | Newfield Central School District, New York | 56 | 0 | 0 | 161 | 46 | 0 | 17.4904943 |



Timeseries example

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | Columns | | API elements (prepend by https://api.census.gov/data) | | | | | | |
| 2 | IndexID | Description | Year | Survey | Product | Variables | Calculation | IncludeTotal | |
| 3 | ShPrivate10_14_2009 | Share children age 10-14, enrolled in private school | 2009 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 4 | ShPrivate10_14_2013 | | 2013 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 5 | ShPrivate10_14_2018 | | 2018 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 6 | ShPrivate10_14_2023 | | 2023 | acs | acs5 | B14003_006E,B14003_015E,B14003_024E,B14003_034E,B14003_043E,B14003_052E | 100*([B14003_015E]+[B14003_043E])/([B14003_006E]+[B14003_015E]+[B14003_024E]+[B14003_034E]+[B14003_043E]+[B14003_052E]) | x | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q |
|----|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | GeoReque | GeoReque | GEO_ID | NAME | ShPrivate1 | ShPrivate1 | ShPrivate1 | ShPrivate1 | ShPrivate10_14_2023 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | State | 0400000U | New York | 14.5 % | 12.9 % | 13.3 % | 14.8 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Broome Co | 5.3 % | 4.7 % | 5.8 % | 8.4 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Chemung | 11.2 % | 7.4 % | 8.3 % | 9.9 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Chenango | 3.1 % | 4.3 % | 8.2 % | 7.7 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Delaware | 5.9 % | 3.4 % | 4.5 % | 7.0 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Schuyler C | 8.6 % | 8.8 % | 4.3 % | 7.4 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Steuben C | 6.3 % | 7.8 % | 9.1 % | 9.4 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Tioga Cou | 6.9 % | 9.1 % | 8.2 % | 8.2 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 2 | SouthernT | 0500000U | Tompkins | 7.3 % | 5.0 % | 6.2 % | 11.5 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 2 | SouthernT | Total | SouthernTier | 6.7 % | 6.1 % | 7.1 % | 9.0 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 3 | ICSD | 9700000U | Ithaca Cit | 5.1 % | 2.1 % | 7.7 % | 15.0 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Candor Ce | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Dryden Ce | 8.2 % | 13.1 % | 11.4 % | 9.5 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Groton Ce | 5.9 % | 2.7 % | 2.2 % | 8.7 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Ithaca City | 5.1 % | 2.1 % | 7.7 % | 15.0 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Lansing Ci | 7.6 % | 3.9 % | 0.8 % | 2.3 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Newfield C | 29.3 % | 7.7 % | 0.0 % | 17.5 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | South Sen | 23.4 % | 12.1 % | 20.5 % | 25.9 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 4 | Tompkins | 9700000U | Trumansb | 7.7 % | 9.1 % | 4.8 % | 3.6 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 4 | Tompkins | Total | TompkinsBOC | 8.4 % | 5.9 % | 7.0 % | 10.9 % | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | 2005-2009 | 2009-2013 | 2014-2018 | 2019-2023 |
|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | NY State | 14.5 % | 12.9 % | 13.3 % | 14.8 % |
| | Southern tier | 6.7 % | 6.1 % | 7.1 % | 9.0 % |
| | Ithaca CSD | 5.1 % | 2.1 % | 7.7 % | 15.0 % |
| | TST Boces | 8.4 % | 5.9 % | 7.0 % | 10.9 % |

Share 10-14 yr old, enrolled in private school

ACS 5-year sample

Legend: NY State (dark blue), Southern tier (orange), Ithaca CSD (green), TST Boces (light blue)



Resources

At the Census Bureau

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Available APIs | https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html |
| ACS 5-Year data | https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/acs-5year.html Includes list of variables by product Examples include different geography levels |
| User guide | https://www2.census.gov/data/api-documentation/api-user-guide.pdf |
| Census Bureau Academy Introduction to the API | https://www.census.gov/data/academy/courses/intro-to-the-census-bureau-data-api.html |

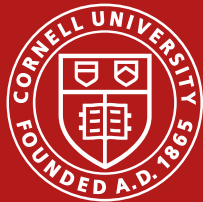
At Cornell Program on Applied Demographics

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Retrieve data from the Census Bureau API in Excel, including link to Excel macro demo workbook | https://pad.human.cornell.edu/tools/API2Excel/index.cfm |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Thank you!

Email: jkv3@cornell.edu

On Bluesky: @janvink.bsky.social



Cornell Brooks Public Policy